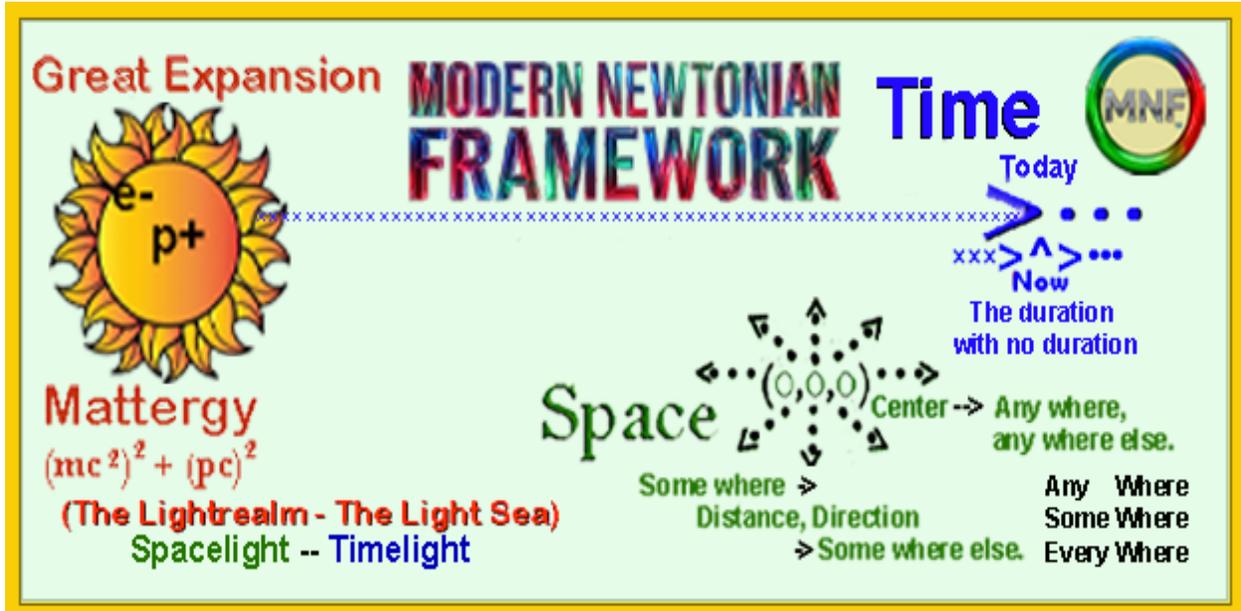


# The Modern Newtonian Framework

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<Table of Contents>

<Sphere of Mattergy>



## The Modern Newtonian Perspective

Your Guide to The Newtonian Approach

**The Axioms:** <1. Space>   <2. Mattergy>   <3. Time>

**The Sets:** <4. Ages>   <5. Certainty / Make Believe>

<6. Measure Distortion>

**Essentials:** <7. Laws/Principles>

**Structural:** <8. The Lightrealm, The Light Sea>

**Rebuild:** <9. Spacetime meets Spacelight, Timelight.>

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## **Walking the Newtonian Framework**

**The Foundation (The building blocks of understanding):**

**Axiomatic Scaffolding, the recognition of axiomatic truth, the foundation of anchored, proper knowledge. (Axioms are, by design, self-evident, no proof needed, only recognition.)**

**The Audit Layer (Enforcing A is A):**

**Distinguish proper from improper truth. Improper truth—unanchored, unevidenced—is refused. The Audit Layer walks only what threads clarity. Extraordinary claims require extraordinary evidence.**

**The Process:**

**Apply proper knowledge through the scientific method to walk proper truth—repeatable, falsifiable, and referent-aligned.**

**Have an Open-Mind (The “how to” of any new, proper truth):  
An open mind is the gate. Discover further proper truth from existing truth and presented evidence, the only means to any proper future discovery. From what is known and evidenced, we walk into what may be. Hypothesis is the bridge; audit is the compass.**

## The Modern Newtonian Framework

## Opening Remarks.



Hello, curious minds and scientific stewards.

Request for **peer review**:

**Is it you? What do you say? Yay? Nay? Either way, this inquiring mind wants to know.**

The Newtonian Framework is scalar in result, modular in scope, rigorously described.

One curious mind is enough. A hundred is better. Indeed, we are a bit closer to infinity.

I'm Craig Seavey, a creative individual passionate about clarity, agency, the scientific method. The Modern Newtonian Framework is a rigorous, readable, and scalar approach to restoring referent clarity in physics—preserving the math, refining the descriptions, and anchoring every claim in falsifiability and audit. The Newtonian Framework restores clarity using a modern Newtonian approach to discover and apply proper truth, verifiable, falsifiable, compatible with the scientific method. The Newtonian Framework is thorough in scope, readable, even entertaining at times. (It is physics, you know.)

**$E^2 = (mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  remains unchanged.**

**Space? Euclidian. Time? The Now ( $xxx^{>^>...}$ ), The [Set of Ages](#).**

**The Newtonian Vector/Scalar manifold:  $(x, y, z), t$ .**

### **What I do:**

- 1) Define [space](#). **Centers, Distances, Directions ... Space is space. A is A.**
- 2) Define [time](#). **Time spans, Light spans, The Now ( $xxx^{>^>...}$ ), The [Set of Ages](#).**
- 3) Define [mattergy](#). **Mattergy is  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$ . – Invariant from Special Relativity.**
- 4) Move [agency](#). **Spacetime  $\rightarrow$  Mattergy through spacelight and timelight.**
- 5) Describe the **ontology** in action in accordance with proper truth.  
**[The Lightrealm](#), [The Light Sea](#), [Spacelight](#), and [Timelight](#) are all properly derived.**



**Craig Seavey**

**707 S Dixie Ave.**

**Fruitland Park, FL 34731-4012**

**Phone: 1-352-702-7974**

**Email: [littlebobblue@outlook.com](mailto:littlebobblue@outlook.com)**

**Alt: [littlebobblue@gmail.com](mailto:littlebobblue@gmail.com)**

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[1. The Axiom of Space: Space is every where from any where.](#)

[1a. The Corollary of Distance and Direction.](#)

[2. The Axiom of Mattergy: Mattergy Matters.](#)      [<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[2a. The Corollary of Agency.](#)

[2b. The Corollary of Resolution.](#)

[3. The Axiom of Time: Time is every where now, any where measured.](#)

[3a and 3b. The Now and Tiny Time](#)

[3c. Tensors](#)

[3d. Axiom of Time Embedded in Time Spans](#)

[3e. Time and Time Spans Defined](#)

[3f. Time Travel? Not!](#)

[3g. Conceptualization](#)

[3h. Universality](#)

[4. The Set of Ages](#)

[4a. Concurrent Ages](#)

[4b. Eras/EPOCHS](#)

[4c. Do Photons Age?](#)

[4d. Simultaneity](#)

[5. The Set of Certainty](#)

[5a. Set of Make Believe](#)

[5b. Table of Fallacy](#)

[5c. Paradox? Not!](#)

[5d. The Great Expansion](#)

[5e. Waves/Particles](#)

[6. Measure Distortion: The Native Frame, The Non-Native Frames](#)

[6a. Relativity](#)

[6b. Family](#)

[6c. Foot-Long](#)

[6d. The Insight](#)

[6e. The Observer](#)

[7. Laws/Principles: Isaac, Albert, Both at Once.](#)

[7a. Modernizing](#)

[7b. Fan](#)

[7c. Real](#)

[7d. Cone](#)

[7e. Sphere](#)

[8. The Lightrealm: Keeper of the Light. 8a. The Light Sea: Carrier of the Light.](#)

[8b. Parent Concept](#)

[8c. Child Concepts](#)

[8d. Root Primitives](#)

[9. Spacetime meets Spacelight, Timelight.](#)

[<See it. Believe it.>](#)

[<Closing Remarks>](#)

[<Final Thought>](#)

[<Glossary>](#)

# 1. The Axiom of Space: *The Euclidian Space.*

^ ->

**Axiom:** Space is every where from any where.  
**Corollary:** Distances, directions go from some where to some where else.  
Space is infinite distance in every direction  $(x, y, z), t$ .  
Space is center, distance, direction, nothing more.  
To observe space is to observe mattergy – moves as constraints permit, follows the path of least unresolved gradient.  
Space is space.  
Mattergy matters.  
A is A.

**Mattergy**  
 $(mc^2)^2 + (pq)^2$

**Space** **Center**  $(0,0,0)$

Any where.  
Some where.  
Every where.

Any where, any where else.  
Space is every where from any where.

**Some where** → Distance, Direction → **Some where else.**  
...< infinite distance, every direction <any where > infinite distance, every direction >...  
The Newtonian Vector/Scalar Manifold is  $(x, y, z), t$ . Length, Width, Height, Euclidian Space, Universal Time.

**Space is every where from any where. The axiom of space is self-evident.**

- Space is the first condition, self-evident, no proof needed.

Space is simply space. Space is Space. A is A.

Space requires no proof. **Space presupposes proof.**

$(x, y, z)$  is the center any where but must be some where.

**From any where  $(0, 0, 0)$ , all Space derives.**

Space is ordered and centered, from any where.

Space is infinite distance in all directions for every where any where.

Space allows measure in terms of length, width, height  $(x, y, z)$ .

How big, how small, how short, how tall, that is mattergy, not space.

The relation of Space to Time: ***Space is every where from any where.***

<> ***Time is every where now, any where measured.***

**Space is every where, always in the Now. Now is every where at once.**

**Space is observed directly for what it is, simply Space.**

That's it.  $(x, y, z)$ , length, width, height, Euclidian Space.

**Every where from any where. The Vector/Scalar manifold is  $(x, y, z), t$ .**

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Opening Remark>](#)

## Euclid: *Some Definitions ...*



1: A point is that which has no part → dimensionless anchor.
2: A line is breadthless length. → no width.
3: The ends of a line are points. → these points are dimensionless, too.
4: A straight line is a line which lies evenly with the points on itself. → no bend.
5: A surface is that which has length and breadth only. → planes are 2D.

## Euclid's Five Postulates ...

1. A straight line can be drawn from any point to any point. → Directional anchor. Rank-1 vector consequence.
2. A finite straight line can be extended continuously in a straight line. → Scalar extension. No stitched curvature.
3. A circle can be drawn with any center and radius. → Symmetry in scalar space. Curvature without inflation.
4. All right angles are equal to one another. → Geometric consistency. Scalar invariance across frames.
5. If a line intersects two lines such as the interior angles on the same side are less than two right angles, the two lines will eventually meet. → The parallel postulate. The non-Euclidean's don't like this, seems perfectly fine to me. But then, I'm Euclidian. Sheesh.

## DesCartes' Five Postulates ... (Extensions of Euclid)

1. A referent can be anchored between any two points. → Modular direction. Rank-1 vector consequence.
2. A scalar extension can be continued without stitched curvature. → Audit integrity. No inflation.
3. A curvature can be drawn from any center with any radius. → Symmetry in scalar space. Glyph of consequence.
4. All right angles are scalar invariants. → Geometric consistency across frames.
5. If a referent intersects two frames such that the interior consequence is less than scalar parity, the frames will converge. → Parallel postulate rephrased. Audit over assumption.

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

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## 1a. The Corollary of Distance and Direction.



***Distances, directions go from some where to some where else.***

**Space has no agency.** Space cannot flex, bend, expand, contract—none of that. Space has no substance for agency to occur. Space is a mapped terrain: a canvas of projected infinite distance in an infinity of potential directions. Space is mapped in context, anchored by chosen center/origin. Direction is scalarized when a line segment is drawn between two origins—its slope expresses consequence, not agency.

**Centers:** A center is a where, a particular where. Wheres relate space outward from a chosen where. Context determines the where. Wheres may appear within finite objects—a baseball, a tree, the Earth, the Sun, the Milky Way. Any one of infinite wheres, any where. The center of the Universe is chosen arbitrary where—a some where in every where.

**Origins:** Origins acquire meaning only when particular distances are measured. Origins are endpoints. Both sides of a distance measure are endpoints of that measure; one is a here, the other a there. The here and there are interchangeable. Orientation does not affect measure. Take a yardstick: does it matter if the measure is right to left, left to right, up to down, down to up, in to out, or out to in? No. It is the same distance that is measured.

**Any where:** From any center, all space is derived. The Center of The Universe can be any where, from yourself, from myself, from Earth, from the Solar System, from Sagittarius A\*, from Andromeda, from the Laniakea Supercluster, any choice of center is proper according to context. Context determines the chosen where as the origin of any spatial measure.

**Every where:** The set of all potential wheres for distances and directions.

**Some where / some where else:** Locations that define a finite distance, in a particular direction. Distances are always measured from some where to some where else. Again, some where and some where else are interchangeable.

The **axiom of space** is embedded in all such measures. **Some where** is a particular location. **Any where** is any one of the particular locations within the infinite **every where**.

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

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## 2. The Axiom of Mattergy - [The Axiom of Relativity](#) <- ^ ->

### **Mattergy Matters.**

**Mattergy is  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  : rest mass + momentum derived energy.**

**$(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  is *invariant*. The invariant matters.**

That ***invariant is axiomatic***. As such the axiom, **Mattergy matters**.

### **Mattergy is the conserved substrate of change.**

*Relativity is fact; the math stands, and we use it here.*

**Mattergy** respects the axioms of both space and time.

*Light, for example, travels distance over time--spatial distance--scalar time.*

**Mattergy matters**. Clarity matters, too. A is A.

### **Space is every where from any where.**

**Space** is the first condition, self-evident, no proof needed.

**Space is Space, simply space.**

The **center (0, 0, 0)** is the **any where** from which **every where** derives.

Euclidian Space is a framework of **distance** and **direction** from a **center**.

*It is said, in the **absence** of **mattergy** space is Euclidian, i. e. Flat.*

**Well, duh! Space is every where from any where.**

**So, what then, is curving? lensing? bending? worm holing? Black-holing?**

**Mattergy** is the **invariant**. **Space** and **time** are **self-evident** conditions.

**Mattergy** is the **self-evident consequence** of those conditions. **The Modern**

**Newtonian Framework** removes the **agency** wrongly applied to **space** and

**time**, and applies that **agency** instead to **Mattergy**. **Spacetime** is **geometry**

rather than real. **Mattergy** is the real **conserved substrate of change**.

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Resolution>](#)

[<Opening Remark>](#)

## 2a. Mattergy: The Corollary of Agency.

[<- ^ ->](#)

### ***Mattergy moves as constraints permit.***

**Agency:** Mattergy is the only domain in which agency occurs. Space has no agency; time has no agency. Agency belongs to mattergy alone. Mattergy cannot be created or destroyed. Mattergy is conserved. Its total quantity remains invariant; only its configuration changes. Mattergy is the agent of physical evolution. Where space provides center, distance, and direction, mattergy provides change, consequence, and motion.

**Substance:** Mattergy is substance, not setting. Space is the mapped terrain; mattergy is what occupies, moves, interacts, and changes within that terrain. Mattergy expresses gradients. Differences in mattergy distribution define gradients. Gradients are not forces; they are conditions that mattergy resolves.

**Constraint:** Mattergy resolves under constraint. Constraints—geometric, structural, or relational—shape how mattergy can redistribute. Constraints do not cause motion; they permit or forbid configurations.

**Consequence:** Mattergy carries consequence. All observable change is the reconfiguration of mattergy. Motion, interaction, and transformation are expressions of mattergy adjusting within permitted pathways. Mattergy is local but not isolated. Mattergy occupies particular locations (“somewhere”), but its redistribution is always relational, shaped by the surrounding configuration.

**The Dynamics:** Mattergy is the seat of dynamics. Dynamics are not imposed from outside; they arise from mattergy resolving its gradients within the system’s constraints.

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Axiom of Mattergy>](#)

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## 2b. Mattergy: *The Corollary of Resolution.*



### ***Mattergy follows the path of least unresolved gradient.***

**Selection:** Mattergy selects among all pathways permitted by the system's constraints. Selection arises from the configuration itself, not from external imposition. A permitted pathway is one that does not violate conservation or constraint structure.

**Preference:** Mattergy prefers the pathway that most reduces unresolved gradient. This preference is not a choice but a structural consequence of gradient expression. In systems with internal structure, coherence imposes intrinsic admissibility constraints; preferred pathways reduce unresolved gradient while preserving the system's structural invariants. The preferred pathway is the one that most effectively resolves imbalance.

**Uniqueness:** When multiple pathways resolve gradients equally, symmetry determines equivalence. Equivalent pathways are indistinguishable in consequence and therefore interchangeable. Symmetry removes distinctions; it does not create new motion.

**Continuity:** Mattergy transitions smoothly when gradients change smoothly. Discontinuities arise only when constraints impose abrupt changes in permitted pathways. Continuity reflects the relational structure of mattergy, not an external smoothing rule.

**Determinacy:** The selected pathway is determined entirely by the configuration of mattergy and constraints. No external agency, force, or field selects the motion. Determinacy is internal agency acting within permitted structure.

**Non-randomness:** Selection is not probabilistic; it is structurally determined. Randomness reflects incomplete knowledge of configuration, not intrinsic indeterminacy. Resolution expresses lawful behavior, not statistical preference.

**Locality:** Selection depends on local gradients and local constraints. Mattergy resolves what is present where it is, not what is distant or disconnected. Locality grounds resolution in the immediate configuration.

**Closure:** Resolution completes the dynamical rule initiated by Agency. Agency establishes that mattergy moves; resolution determines how it moves. Together, they form a complete Newtonian generator for physical evolution..

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Axiom of Mattergy>](#)

### 3. Axiom of Time: *Experience before measure.*



**Great Expansion** Timelight is light used to measure duration.

**Time Timelight**

**Mattergy**  
 $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$

**The Axiom of Time:**  
Time is every where now, any where measured.  
The corollary of The Axiom of Time is The set of Ages.  
The Set of Ages spans from the first tiny time to now.

**Today** **MNF**

**Past** **Now** **Future**

**The Now is the duration with no duration.**

**The Modern Newtonian Framework**

**Every where and any where refer to space, Euclidian Space.**

**Time is every where now, any where measured, Universal Time.**

From **any where**, the Now is **every where** at once. The age of The Universe is now after now after now, a flow, a duration, pure magnitude, scalar time.

**Time is measured duration, simple time spans:**

Measures of the now, with begin, with particular or projected end.

Time spans are always abstractions—never directly physical.

Time spans exist as experience: a second, a minute, an hour, a day, a lifetime.

The Universe experiences years in that sense. 13. 8 billion years currently.

Time spans are measured, yes, but lived through as well.

- **Time spans are measured abstractly as a sequence of Nows.**
- **Time flows now to future wherever and whenever experienced.**
- **Time is both measured and experienced.**
- **These are separate things.**
- **The experience of time is always now, however measured.**
- **Time is *lived through experience first, measured after.***

[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#) [<Opening Remark>](#)

[<Tensor>](#) [<Embed>](#) [<Time-Spans>](#) [<Travel>](#) [<Concept>](#) [<Universe>](#)

3a. The Now (The duration with no duration.)



3b. Tiny Time (The smallest measurable duration.)

**3a. The Now (not what passes or will pass...but what is.)**

**The Now is a duration-with no duration**



**just points of temporal presence, indivisible and unmeasured.**

Analogy: *The 'arrow' of time.*

\* *Time is not a dimension; time is a rank-0 tensor – pure magnitude.*

\* *Time is only the Now, nothing else.*

\* *The Now is both non-spatial and non-extended.*

**Hence: The Now lacks duration, any duration whatsoever.**

xxx > ^ > ... **Infinity in. Infinity out. A duration with no duration.**

**3b. Tiny Time: Start->[ ]===== [ ]<-End.**

(The now moves through the Tiny Time.)



(Past) Now (Future)

**Tiny Time is the modernized Planck Time.** Planck Time is the fundamental unit of time in the system of Planck units. It represents the time it takes for light to travel one Planck length in a vacuum.

**The modernized equation is:  $t = \sqrt{(\hbar A_0 / c^5)}$**

**Where:**  $\hbar$  is the *reduced Planck constant*.

$A_0$  is the *universal scalar* that couples conserved **mattergy** to observable acceleration across curvature (formerly G).

$c$  is the *speed of light in a vacuum*.

**Tiny Time is a very tiny time span — tiny, yes, but still a span.**

**Tiny Time (TT)** is considered the shortest meaningful interval of time—below which the concept of time loses all validity. Yeah, right. As **The Now** crossed  $\frac{1}{2}$  **TT** there was another  $\frac{1}{2}$  **TT** yet to cross.  $\frac{1}{2}$  **TT** later we start our next **TT**. That **Tiny Time** we just spoke of? One more **Tiny Time** for the history books.

**Tiny Times** fly by in the blink of an eye, only to become abstraction...

***This works with seconds, minutes, days, any unit measure.***

[< Sphere of Mattergy >](#)

**Demonstrable Proof:** *Who proves axioms?* <- ^ ->

Okay, let's **demonstrate the axiom of time** (there we go!):

<b>Any Unit-Measure:</b> (Choose one or more) <b>Tiny Time, Second, Minute, Hour, [your favorite unit-measure here]</b>		
You may select any mixture of any three unit-measures for this demonstration of contiguous measures, the same if you want (second, second, second), or mix them up (day, hour, week). It's an axiom. The demonstration doesn't care.		
<b>Your -- Just Ended</b>	<b>Your -- Up Now</b>	<b>Your -- Up Next</b>
It's a done deal. (The Now has moved on.)	xxx (begin)^^(end)... (Rank-0 Behavior)	<= After that one. (This one's up next.)

**Captain Obvious:** (It is an axiom. C'mon.)

No matter your choice of measure, they all work the same. Any unit-measure is experienced, thusly:

Begin -> [ ]===== [ ] <- End

Enter xxx>^>... Going → **Halfway** xxx>^> Keep going → ... xxx>^>... **Over**

Time spans are abstractions of properly derived durations.  
 Tiny Time? See above. **Second?** See above. **Decade?** See above.

This is classic rank-0 tensor behavior, a magnitude.  
 Unit-measures are experienced, the span, remembered.  
 Time is every where now, any where measured.

Experience before measure. A is A. <Sphere of Matteredgy>

- <Axiom of Time> <Embed> <Time-Spans> <Travel> <Concept>
- <Universe> <Time Definitions> <Cone> <Sphere>

### 3c. Tensors (*Time is Rank-0*).



*The Table of Tensors describes how different ranks model consequence. Each rank reflects the dimensionality of interaction, not stitched complexity. Time is a magnitude—a scalar, not a dimension. Higher ranks emerge as relationships grow in directionality, curvature, and observer modulation.*

#### *The Tensor Table: Ranks and Regimes*

Rank	Type	Function	Example
0	Scalar	No Direction. Pure Magnitude.	Time as Anchor, Time Spans, Light Spans as Scalar Ripples
1	Vector	Directional Magnitude.	Acceleration, Observer Drift, Field Gradient
2	Matrix	Interactions Between Directions.	Stress-Energy Tensor, Curvature Field
3+	High Rank	Multi-Dimensional Consequence.	Mattergy Ripples, Gravity Waves, Observer-Modulated Collapse, String/M-Theory Constructs

**Rank-0:** Time is not stitched flow or dimension—it's a rank-0 tensor. We explore time spans, light spans and energy densities using scalars; these are all pure magnitude.

**Rank-1:** Space is 3-dimensional, so vectors (rank-1 tensors) model directional phenomena. This includes acceleration, observer drift, and field gradients. These are the arrows of consequence.

**Rank-2:** When directions interact, we enter matrix territory. Rank-2 tensors model stress, strain, and curvature—the backbone of general relativity and field theory.

**Rank-3+:** These model complex, multi-directional relationships. Think gravitational waves, mattergy ripple, and the stitched scaffolds of string theory and M-theory. These are not mystical—they're just higher-order consequence maps.

[<Axiom>](#) [<Now>](#) [<Travel>](#) [<Concept>](#) [<Universe>](#) [<Webster>](#)

[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

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3d. Every time span embeds the axiom of time. [<- ^ ->](#)

*Time is every where now, any where measured.*

<b>Active Time Spans</b>		
*	The Universe: Great Expansion =====>... (Future)	(Past) xxx>^>...
*	The Milky Way: Born =====>...	xxx>^>...
*	The Sun: Born =====>...	xxx>^>...
*	The Earth: Born =====>...	xxx>^>...
*	The Moon: Born =====>...	xxx>^>...
*	Humans: Born ==>...	xxx>^>...
<b>Fixed Measures of Time</b>		
Tiny Time: Start->[ ]===== [ ]<-End.		
Start Tiny Time	xxx>^>...	Tiny Time.
A minute: Start->[ ]===== [ ]<-End.		
Start The Minute	xxx>^>...	A Minute.
An hour: Start->[ ]===== [ ]<-End.		
Start The Hour	xxx>^>...	An Hour.

[<Axiom>](#) [<Now>](#) [<Tensor>](#) [<Time-Spans>](#) [<Travel>](#) [<Concept>](#) [<Universe>](#)  
[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

### 3e. Time to Define It:



*Call It What It Is. Labels can make us, or labels can break us. In the case of time, time spans, and light spans, improper labels weaken our means to understand a thing for what it actually is.*

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#### **Time: What it is not ...**

**Dimension – (noun)** A measurable extent of some kind, such as length, breadth, depth, or height; often used in various models to describe time as a fourth coordinate alongside spatial axes. This reclassification dissolves experience and replaces span with geometry.

#### **What it is (Rank-0, actually) ...**

**Tensor – (noun)** A mathematical construct that generalizes scalars and vectors, representing directional flow or transformation across coordinates. In sovereign framing, time is a tensor of becoming—anchoring change, not measuring extent. Time flows. It does not stretch.

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#### **Time Spans: What they are not ...**

**Length – (noun)** The measurement or extent of something from end to end; a spatial property. Misused when time is treated as having physical length rather than abstract span. This confusion invites stitched metaphors and dissolves the Now.

#### **What they are (in our heads, of course) ...**

**Duration – (noun)** The amount of time something lasts; a span anchored in experience. Duration is lived scalar time. [<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Axiom>](#) [<Now>](#) [<Embed>](#) [<Travel>](#) [<Concept>](#) [<Universe>](#)

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### 3f. Time Travel? Not!



*Isaac's way: A trip with nowhere to go ...*

*Albert's way: We're all modern, really...*

**Isaac:**

Let us examine, actual, real time (The Now): xxx → ^ → ...

^ Infinity in. Infinity out. Nothing in-between. Past Future

All we have is The Now (^). The Now is the only “actual” of time. The past no longer exists, yesterday, just a memory, the future is yet to come, but when it does arrive, it too, will be history. The Now is the only actual real, all time spans are abstractions.

<b>Proper Truth - Time spans and light spans with respect to time are scalars. Scalars lack dimension, no such thing.</b>	
<b>Myth</b>	<b>Experiential Reality</b>
Time is a place.	Time is measured as spans.
We can revisit moments.	The only ‘moment’ is The Now.
The past is reachable through travel.	The past resides in our heads.
The future is instantly reachable.	Go to sleep. Wait. Wake up.
<b>A dimension is a coordinate axis—a way to locate (where all locations are available). But time is not a location. It is a rank-0 tensor—irreversible, indivisible, and always directional.</b>	
<b>Try to locate the past. It's a thought in our heads.</b>	
<b>Want to go there? Watch the Back to the Future trilogy.</b>	
<b>And the future? We can go there, sure. Until we can no longer, we get there eventually, all of us. How to travel to the future: Go into suspended animation. Wait. Wake up in the future.</b>	
<b>Time travel imagines a return to what no longer exists, or an arrival at what has not yet begun. The axiom of time is in every time span because time spans are pure magnitude.</b>	

**Time Travel? Nope, not gonna happen.**

[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

**Albert:**



Let us examine, actual, real time (The Now): xxx → ^ → ...

^ Infinity in. Infinity out.

Past Future

C'mon, Isaac, one is enough. I know. Let me handle this one, okay?

**Albert again:** let us examine the fact that the laws of physics are the same everywhere. We are in an inertial frame, we experience the same. The laws of physics apply to any and all observers. Here on Earth, we experience the same physics. There on [fill in your favorite exoplanet here] they experience the same physics, same as we do.

**In a galaxy, far, far away ... the light from a thing is not the thing:**

The Milky Way starts. The galaxy far, far away started, too. The galaxies are the same age! But the galaxy far, far away, is truly far, far away. Let's make it easy; it is as far away in light distance as is the age of our own Milky Way. That's far enough, right there. I could go farther, but still... Let's say we're looking at them while they are looking at us.

The Universe. Yet a day goes by ...

xxx → []=====→ ... (Both of us.)

Us: ... ^=====^ → ... We observe them as if:

They are here.

We are here. **We young. They old.**

Them: ... ^=====^ → ... They observe us as if:

We are here.

They are here. **They young. We old.**

**We young. They old. They young. We old. Both true!**

**There won't be any time travel. Isaac is right. Shucks.**

**We're all modern aren't we? Them. And, us. Me. And, you.**

**All of us modern. The Universe ages, we age, too.**

[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<Axiom>](#) [<Now>](#) [<Tensor>](#) [<Embed>](#) [<Time-Spans>](#) [<Universe>](#) [<TOC>](#)



### 3g. *The Power of Conceptualization.*



*Experience precedes measure. Becoming precedes boundary.*

**Claim:** Tiny Time is the smallest span of time we can measure.

Claim accepted. But, is that the smallest measure of time there is?

Let's conceptualize:

$\frac{1}{2}$  Tiny Time +  $\frac{1}{2}$  Tiny Time = 1 Tiny Time.

$\frac{1}{3}$  Tiny Time +  $\frac{1}{3}$  Tiny Time +  $\frac{1}{3}$  Tiny Time = 1 Tiny Time.

$\frac{1}{10}$  Tiny Time +  $\frac{4}{5}$  Tiny Time +  $\frac{1}{10}$  Tiny Time = 1 Tiny Time.

Time spans exist independent of measure.

**Claim:** Time starts at The Great Expansion.

Claim denied. Time existed before The Great Expansion.

Let's conceptualize: We could divide it further, but paraphrasing

One tiny time before the Great Expansion? Yes. Conceptualized.

One hour before the Great Expansion? Yes. Also conceptualized.

One year before the Great Expansion? Yes. Easy-peasy.

---

**What did we discover?** *Simple common sense, really.*

**Time spans are abstractions. That's it right there.**

[<Sphere of Mattered>](#)

[<Axiom>](#) [<Now>](#) [<Tensor>](#) [<Embed>](#) [<Time-Spans>](#) [<Universe>](#)

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### 3h. What is *Universality*? Call me Captain Obvious. <- ^ ->

*Can we experience a minute together? Don't look at your watch. Pay no mind to that clock up there on the wall. Let us each experience that minute instead. Let's avoid any notion of time dilation, please.*

*Here we go then, sing along with me ...*

*1 Mississippi 2 Mississippi 3 Mississippi. Four.*

*5 Mississippi 6 Mississippi 7 Mississippi. More ...*

*53 Mississippi 54 Mississippi 55 Mississippi. Fun.*

*57 Mississippi 58 Mississippi 59 Mississippi. Done.*

*Great! Please, remember we just experienced a minute together. That minute is now history. Want to experience it again? That'll take another minute, for sure.*

Okay. We've experienced a minute, what else experienced that minute?

Gee! This will take a while. Lots of things aged by that same minute.

**Let's conceptualize:** Myself? Yourself? Ourselves? Yes. We're all a minute older. How about the dead? They don't age. They've been dead a minute longer, though.

Did The Earth get a minute older? It sure did, yes.

How about The Sun? 4.6 billion years + a minute. Heck! It's only a minute, but still, did the Milky Way also age by a minute? Yep.

And our local supercluster? Darn! The whole thing got a minute older, too.

And the biggie ...

Did The Universe age by a minute? 13.8 billion years + a minute.

Experience before measure. Remember that.

**And, that's why we call it Universal.** <Sphere of Mattergy>

<Axiom> <Now> <Tensor> <Embed> <Time-Spans> <Travel>

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## 4. Essential Set: *The Set of Ages.*     <- ^ -> v

The **Set of Ages** is the inclusive set of all empirical or abstract durations, from the smallest—the first **Tiny Time**—to the largest, **the Age of the Universe** itself. Every age is a duration that parallels the single scalar magnitude that is the age of The Universe. All ages relate as magnitudes that begin at the **Great Expansion**, grow in magnitude to the present, and continue increasing into the future.

**Time is every where now, any where measured.** For this to be properly true, time must be a magnitude. The axiom of time produces a magnitude that behaves in a single, immutable way for all things. This is self-evident: we experience time as a uniform increase in age. My age is a magnitude. Your age is a magnitude. The age of everything that ages is an accumulation of magnitude established by the magnitude that is the age of The Universe.

**Space is every where from any where.** The axiom of space establishes that the Universe is every where. The age of The Universe is a magnitude every where at once—a universal magnitude from which all durations derive. All ages track along with this one grand magnitude.

**The Set of Ages manifests that magnitude properly true.**

<The Sphere of Mattergy>

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## Typical Time Spans



**Empirical Ages:** Direct measure (e.g., A human age in years).

**Remembered Ages:** History (e.g., historical eras).

**Projected Ages:** Age by inference (e.g., life span of a star still living).

**Speculative Ages:** Concept spans (e.g., time before the Great Expansion).

**Newtonian Relativity:** *Measures are related after experience.*

**Concerning Boundary:** *The Set of Ages.* (the set of  $t$ ).

xxx → [ ] ===== → ...

xxx ^ ^ ===== ^ ===== ^ ...

The **Great Expansion** starts. **The Universe** is aging.

The first Tiny Time. All timespans in between.

*The Set of Ages is the cardinality of Tiny Time durations since the first such  $t$ .*

*Let  $T$  now be equal to  $N$  multiples of the Tiny Time:*

*Then  $T$  is an inclusive, well-ordered set:  $T = \{ t_1, t_2, t_3, \dots, t_N \}$*

The largest duration in *The Set of Ages* is *The Age of The Universe.*

*The Set of Ages grows Tiny Time by Tiny Time as the Universe ages.*

*The age of the Universe is a magnitude. Tiny Time is a unit-measure.*

The Universe is so many Tiny Times old, so many minutes old, so many days old ... How many years old is the Universe? Yes. This one is nice. Years it is. We have a winner! Still ...

**The Universe is as old as the first Tiny Time until now.**

[<Eras/Epochs>](#) [<Photons>](#) [<Simultaneity>](#) [<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

---

## 4a. The Set of Ages -- concurrent time spans:



**The Age of The Universe** ~13.8 billion years (+ a minute, but I folded that in.) **Now**

**Birth of The Universe** xxx →[GE]=====→...

(Where **GE** is The Great Expansion)

**Age of the Milky Way:** ~13.6 billion years xxx>^>...

**Birth of The Milky Way** xxx>^>...

**Age of The Sun:** ~4.6 billion years xxx →=====→...

**Birth of The Sun** xxx>^>...

**Age of The Earth:** ~4.54 billion years xxx →=====→...

**Birth of The Earth** xxx>^>...

**My Age:** *I'm 72 years old.* xxx →==→...

**My Birth** xxx>^>...

All active time spans age along with The Universe.

**(In The Now)**

The time that has passed no longer exists.

**(Before Now)**

Future is, by definition, the future Universe.

**(After Now)**

<See it. Believe it.>

<Photons> <Simultaneity> <The Sphere of Mattergy>

---

## 4b. The Set of Ages -- Eras and Epochs.



Concerning the Age of The Earth: ~4.54 billion years, still aging.

xxx →=====→...

Birth of The Earth

Now

xxx →=====→... (Pre-Cambrian – 4.54 billion to 541 million Years ago).

Paleozoic Era: ~541–252 million years ago, over and done.

xxx →=====→...

Epochs:

Cambrian, Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian, Carboniferous, Permian.

*The shift from Paleozoic to Mesozoic (~252 million years ago) was marked by the Permian-Triassic extinction, the largest mass extinction in Earth's history.*

Mesozoic Era: ~252–66 million years ago, over and done.

xxx →=====→...

Epochs: Triassic, Jurassic, Cretaceous.

*The shift from Mesozoic to Cenozoic (~66 million years ago), following the Cretaceous-Paleogene extinction (bye-bye, dinosaurs), saw ripple effects that shaped the rise of mammals.*

Cenozoic Era: ~66 million years ago to Now. (Quaternary still active).

xxx →=====→...

Epochs: Paleogene, Neogene, Quaternary.

Now

*Humans appear in the Quaternary, quite recently considering the age of The Universe. The eras of the past have passed—ours, The Quaternary, is active now.*

<Ages>   <Simultaneity>   <The Sphere of Mattergy>

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## 4c. Do Photons Age?



**Quick answer:** Yes. Indeed, they do. The Universe ages a minute, everything in The Universe ages a minute. That was easy. Q. E. D.

**I see some raised eyebrows. I will elaborate.**

Time, we experience time as we measure it. **Experience before measure.** Time spans, being abstractions, relate experience by duration and context, in this case age, then to now, now to then, the age of a photon from then, to now. Granted that, we will use light spans here. It is a photon, I mean a wave, I mean I was asked, “**Do photons age?**” I could use any light span but keep it simple. All light spans behave the exact same way. We will use the light span we are receiving right now from our very own Sun. At this very moment that light we see is on average 8 minutes, 20 seconds old. Gee! We are using the word ‘old.’ Why? **As the light travels it ages.**

Consider, when that **light left the Sun**, the Sun was 8 minutes, 20 seconds younger than now. that light is comprised of photons. Waves, particles, keep it simple, we’re aging photons. Okay, it took **8 minutes and 20 seconds** for that light to arrive at our optic nerves. **The Sun is 8 minutes, 20 seconds older** than we see, true? We will pick a single photon to explore that aging. That **photon was launched 8 minutes and 20 seconds ago.** It arrives now after 8 minutes, 20 seconds have passed. **The photon is 8 minutes and 20 seconds old.** So, yes, the photon is aging. The photon has been aging all along, in this case by **8 minutes, 20 seconds.**

We do have a measure here, true. That measure is **8 minutes, 20 seconds.** The photon is not affected by our measuring **8 minutes and 20 seconds.** before it hit the back of our eyeballs. Simple enough. **The photon ages as The Universe itself ages.** That photon travelled for **8 minutes, and 20 seconds.**

**Fact:** *The light from a thing is not the thing.*

*The Sun is seen 8 minutes younger than it actually is. The light span is 8 minutes, 20 seconds old. The Sun is 8 minutes, 20 seconds older than we see because the photons are 8 minutes, 20 seconds old when we see them. Experience before measure, that’s what this is.*

[<Ages>](#)

[<Concurrency>](#)

[<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

## 4d. Essential Study: *Simultaneity*.



Events are simultaneous when they occur at the same time, at the same moment of now. Take Albert Einstein's example of two lightning strikes being simultaneous. By Albert's own admission, the two strikes are indeed simultaneous. They are simultaneous when both strikes occur at the same time, no observer needed. Should we be equidistant between them we "see" them as simultaneous. If we are not equidistant, we see one before the other because it takes light time to travel over distance. Albert has put up a red herring. Einstein's lightning example distracts from event simultaneity by spotlighting signal delay.

Simultaneity can include many events at once. Simultaneous events simply occur at the same time. We stand in the rain; the water rains down. As countless raindrops fall, some of them hit us in the face at once, yes, simultaneously.

Our Moon orbits The Earth. Simultaneously, Phobos and Deimos are orbiting Mars. Those well-known Galilean moons all orbit Jupiter. Every moon of every planet in our solar system orbits its planet simultaneously. Gee! Every orbit of every star in the Milky Way simultaneously orbits Sagittarius A\*.

Do we need more examples? Might we discuss all the events that are indeed simultaneous? The list of events is much too long.

**All life living anywhere in The Universe lives simultaneously along with us.**

All time spans whether extrapolated, completed, or on-going, age along with The Universe. Indeed, all active time spans age simultaneously, no exception.

**Events do not need a witness to be simultaneous.**

[<Ages>](#) [<Concurrency>](#) [<Eras/Epochs>](#) [<The Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

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## 5. Essential Set: *The Set of Certainty.*



### The Set of Certainty / The Set of Make Believe.

The Set of Certainty - is an inclusive set, the set of all proper truths. The members of this set are independently derived, each taken case-by-case.

Proper truth is truth properly earned. Truth must be earned, not assumed. Proper truth arises when all is true. Members of the Set of Certainty are members by being properly true.

### Standard Truth Table

P	Q	If P then Q ( $P \Rightarrow Q$ )	
T	T	Set of Certainty If water then wet.	T Water is indeed wet. <b>Row 1</b>
T	F	If wet then water.	F Water is not the only thing wet.
F	T	If dragon then animal.	T If dragons were real they'd be animals.
F	F	If dragon then fly. Set of Make Believe	T Granted Poetic License. <b>Row 4</b>

Newtonian: *Time spans & the time aspect of light spans are both magnitudes, Universal scalar time. This is properly true, passes the "proper" test, earns membership. Light obeys both axioms, of space and of time.*

Relativian: *Time has dimension. This truth fails the "proper" test, belongs in The Set of Make Believe. No violations of the axiom of time allowed. Time is a DINO (dimension in name only) and a DIMO (dimension in math only).*



[<Make Believe>](#) [<Paradox>](#) [<G E>](#) [<W/P>](#)

**5a. The Set of Make Believe:** Stitch This to That. <- ^ ->

**Stitched (adj.)** — A stitched term hides its seams. It is composite, metaphorical, or unobservable. A stitch signals vagueness: a failure to anchor experience.

**Examples:** stitched assumption, stitched metaphor, stitched narrative.

(e.g., “Flat Earth” — the Earth is an oblate spheroid.)

**Anchored (adj.)** — An anchored term is grounded in fact: observable, experiential, and free of stitched seams. Anchoring replaces vagueness with clarity.



**How to Stitch:** Begin with a false premise, treat the premise as true. Go for it.

<p>The diagram depicts a circular cross-section of the universe. At the top is 'GOD' above 'HEAVEN OF HEAVENS'. A vertical 'GATE OF HEAVEN' leads to 'HEAVENS' on both sides. Below this is 'WATERS ABOVE THE FIRMAMENT'. The 'FIRMAMENT' is a blue dome containing 'THE SKY' with 'SUN', 'MOON', 'CLOUDS', and 'STARS'. 'WINDOWS AND DOORS OF HEAVEN' are shown on the dome. Below the firmament is 'EARTH' with 'MOUNTAINS' and 'SEA'. 'FOUNDATIONS OF THE HEAVENS' are shown as pillars supporting the dome. Below Earth is 'SHEOL' (the underworld) with 'FOUNDATIONS OF THE EARTH' and 'THE GREAT DEEP'. 'Springs of the deep' are shown rising from Sheol. 'Windows for Winds' are shown on the left side of the firmament.</p>	<p><b>The good news:</b> Shake it. You get snow. <i>(Best use: snow globe.)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"> <span style="color: teal;">&lt;Paradox&gt;</span>  <span style="color: teal;">&lt;Great Expansion&gt;</span>  <span style="color: teal;">&lt;Wave/Particle&gt;</span> </p>
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## 5b. *Table of Make Believe*: Improper Truths. <- ^ ->V

Premise	Treat the Premise	Outcome	Condition
<i>True</i>	<i>as Properly True</i>	<i>Anchored</i>	<i>Scalar Clear</i>
<i>False</i>	<i>as Properly False</i>	<i>Rejected</i>	<i>Fails Audit</i>
<i>True</i>	<i>as False but Not</i>	<i>Suppressed</i>	<i>Epistemic Error</i>
<i>False</i>	<i>as True but Not</i>	<i>Stitched</i>	<i>Blinding Fog</i>

That fourth row is where stitched cosmologies become paradox theater, and metaphor masquerades as measure. It's where "Time is a dimension" becomes "The future already exists," or "let's visit our long-dead grandpa, give him a condom." "Flat Earth" becomes "observable model." It's whether the Andromeda Paradox makes war with us, or not. It's where [*Place your number of dimensions here*] get "compactified," curled up at every point in space. It is where twins age differently. It's where photons don't age at all. Heck. It's where the Sun stops in the sky for a whole day. (Joshua's enemies do die, though. They're right about that.) Shucks. Joshua dies, too. Oh, well ...

### Fallacies that reinforce Improper Truth and hinder Proper Truth.

<b>Character Attack</b> – Attacks on character rather than the argument itself.
<b>Straw Man</b> -Misrepresentation/Exaggeration of a particular argument.
<b>Red Herring</b> – Arguing for or against a thing not relevant to an argument.
<b>It Doesn't Follow</b> – Premise does not lead to the conclusion.
<b>Hasty Generalization</b> – Implying Increased scope from tiny examples.
<b>Begging the Question</b> – Treating false premises as true.
<b>False Cause</b> – Sequence isn't consequence. Causes must be properly true.
<b>False Dichotomy</b> – Reducing choice to two when further choices exist.
<b>Argument from Ignorance</b> – Ignorance has no bearing on truth, or falsehood.
<b>Burden of Proof</b> – Claims without evidence can be properly dismissed.
<b>Unlinked Conclusion</b> – Illogical connections between argued points.
<b>Bandwagon Fallacy</b> – A thing widely, popularly believed must be true.
<b>Argument from Authority</b> – [ <i>insert your expert here</i> ] says so.
- Proper Truth requires consequence, not credentials.
<b>The list is incomplete. There are many such fallacies.</b>
<b>These are the most commonly encountered ones.</b>

<Certainty> <G E> <W/P>



## Fallacies by Category (1 through 5).

### 1: Attacks on the Person (Avoiding the Argument)

- \* *These fallacies bypass the argument entirely.*
- \* **Character Attack** – Attacks on character rather than the argument itself.
- \* **Guilt by Association** – Assigns blame by proximity rather than premise.
- \* **Tone Policing** – Dismisses the argument based on delivery.

### 2: Attacks on the Premise (But Illegitimately)

- \* *These fallacies pretend to address the argument but distort it.*
- \* **Unlinked Conclusion** – Illogical connections between argued points.
- \* **Straw Man** – Misrepresentation/exaggeration of an argument.
- \* **Red Herring** – Arguing for/against something irrelevant to the argument.
- \* **False Dichotomy** – Reducing choices to two discarding many.

### 3: Attacks on the Logic (Improper Inference)

- \* *These fallacies break the chain of consequence.*
- \* **It Doesn't Follow** – Premise does not lead to the conclusion.
- \* **Hasty Generalization** – Expanding scope from tiny examples.
- \* **False Cause** – Sequence not consequence; causes must be properly true.
- \* **Begging the Question** – Treating false premises as true.

### 4: Attacks on the Epistemic Standard

- \* *These fallacies substitute social/psychological triggers for truth.*
- \* **Argument from Ignorance** – Ignorance has no bearing on true or false.
- \* **Burden of Proof** – Claims without evidence can be dismissed.
- \* **Argument from Authority** – Credentials substituted for consequence.
- \* **Bandwagon Fallacy** – Popular belief is treated as truth.

### 5: Meta-Fallacies Defended with Improper Truth

- \* *These fallacies protect false premises from being falsified.*
- \* **Moving the Goalposts** – Changing standards to avoid refutation.
- \* **Motte-and-Bailey** – Retreating to a safer claim when challenged.
- \* **Equivocation** – Switching meanings mid-argument.
- \* **Special Pleading of Rules Exempted** – You – Not others

\* [<Certainty>](#) [<G E>](#) [<W/P>](#)

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## 5c. Paradox? Not! Just a Small Dose of Fact ... <- ^ ->

**Paradox occurs when facts are obscured. Facts provide solution.**

Paradox	Resolution	Axiom
Twin	We all age the same.	Time
Grandfather	Time spans are pure magnitude.	Time
Fermi	Time and distance prevent arrival.	Time, Space, Mattergy

**Concerning the Fermi Paradox (sic):**

**The laws of physics, in fact physics itself, are the same everywhere.**

*Let us examine, actual, real time (The Now):*    xxx → ^ → ...

^ Infinity in. Infinity out. Nothing in-between.                      Past      Future

**Time:**      Time is a condition of existence, us, them, everyone, anyone.

**Space:**     The distance to travel is beyond exorbitant.

**Mattergy:** Baryonic matter collapses at/above the speed of mush.

**The speed of mush:** The speed above which baryonic matter turns to energy.

So, what speed is that? 1/10<sup>th</sup> c? 1/5<sup>th</sup> c? 1/3<sup>rd</sup> c? ½ c? Pick one. It matters not.

There exists a speed beyond which baryonic matter does not survive the trip.

Beyond that speed, even atoms dissolve. Matter becomes energy.

$$E^2 = (mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2.$$

**All beings, both we and they, live in the Now.**

**The faster we go, the less time the trip takes.**

**The slower we go, the more time the trip takes.**

**The speed of mush is well below the speed of light.**

**Distance? Exorbitant. Speed? Count on mush.**

<Certainty>   <Make Believe>   <W/P>

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## 5d. The Great Expansion: *Not a Bang. Not a Boom.* <- ^ ->

*We might not be able to fix this. It is so culturally embedded.*

**We should fix it, though. The phrase “Big Bang” is stitched and confusing.**

**A bit of history:** For quite some time now we’ve treated the Big Bang as an explosion. Sir Fred Hoyle (poor fellow) coined the term sarcastically. He was a steady-state advocate. He was making fun of that explosive notion. Yet, the term stuck. It is now firmly, culturally embedded. We are now told it was not an explosion, instead an expansion. Explosions do involve expansion as debris is flung outward from the blast site. However, these days this notion of explosion is, by consensus of the honorable scientific community, better served to be described as an expansion. Let’s consider ourselves lucky. Sir Hoyle, in a fit of creative bravado, could have easily called it the Big Boom.

**Now, the present day:** If it was indeed an expansion, why not simply call it that? An expansion is an expansion. A is A. The Big Expansion, yes. That works. We might just go with that. Since we are reclassing this notion, we still have the word – big. We might change that, too. Might we find a better adjective than big? Most certainly we can. The Huge Expansion? The Grand Expansion? The Very First Expansion? All those phrases could work, true.

The best adjective for this is, in my humble opinion, great. We can simply call it that, The Great Expansion. Let’s do a poll. Make it a term of the people, for the people, by the people. Wait! It is proper to be wary of people in large groups. A poll might produce a bad answer. We’ll cut to the chase. It’s now deemed The Great Expansion. That’s my vote, anyway.

It was **The Great Expansion**. It should have been always so, never not. But here we are in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. We all make mistakes. This one is easily fixed.

The Big Bang is now The Great Expansion, a proper truth.

<Certainty> <Make Believe> <Stitch>

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## 5e. Essential Guess: Wave/Particle Duality.

[<- ^ ->](#)

*Qualifier: I claim no expertise in quantum mechanics whatsoever. There will be no posting of quantum equations, no elaborate discussions of test results, slit experiments, use of the CERN particle accelerator, none of that. Instead, I will use simple common sense to discuss the nature of waves and particles from a Newtonian perspective.*

### Concerning Waves and Particles:

**Firstly, waves are waves, particles are particles. A is A.**

**Waves and particles are two different things.**

**My guess: Waves** are the path of **light** unhindered. These are primary. Waves are a continuous flow. **Particles** are **resolution** of hindrance of **waves**. **Particles**, of course, have **distance** between them. They are discreet, individual objects of **mattergy**. **Waves** are **waves**. **Particles** are **particles**. **Light** travels first as **wave**, **particles** when the **wave** is **constrained**.

**Thought-experiments are helpful. Analogies help, those of experience:**

*We have a water hose. We are washing a car. We turn on the water and a stream of water exits the hose, rushing toward the car. It is a continuous stream of water until the stream hits the car. That's a constraint, right there. When the stream hits the car, the water splashes. The stream is the wave. The splashes are particles. This is what is meant by: **wave primary, particle consequence**.*

**Common sense** has us conclude waves travel through a medium, sea waves in water, sound through air. So where is the **medium** for **wave trains**? It is The **Light Sea**. The **wave train** travels **constrained** as **mattergy** favors **resolution**, **The Light Sea**, the zero-point field, call it what you will. Vacuums of space are never empty. That's **mattergy** therein. Thank you kindly for considering this guess.

**The photon is in the box ... is it a wave? Or, a particle?**

**We have to look, don't we? Bullwinkle pulls quantum theory out of a hat.**

**Darn it! That's Classical Mechanics!!!**

[<Certainty>](#) [<Make Believe>](#) [<Stitch>](#) [<Paradox>](#)

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## 6. *Proper and Improper Measure*

<- ^ ->

### The Lorentz Transforms: The Native Frame.

***Measurement from a state of rest is properly true.***

Any measure taken within the context of only the *native frame* is a proper measure. An inch is an inch, a mile a mile, a minute a minute, one Mississippi. Measures of a native frame from outside that frame appear distorted to others.

### The Lorentz Transforms: The Non-Native Frames.

*Time dilation is distortion of temporal measure.*

*Length contraction is distortion of spatial measure.*

*Distortion occurs when measures are taken of a native frame from any non-native frame.*

***Measure does not affect the native frame.***

**Experience before measure:** we have measure distortion, a proper truth. Measures of time and length in any native frame within that same frame are always spot-on. Outside the native frame, of the native frame?

***Again, time dilation and length contraction are distortions of measure.***

**Experience before measure, always so, never not.**

<Foot-Long> <IOAT> <Observers>

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## 6a. The Axiom of Relativity – *The Field Equations* $\leftarrow \hat{\ } \rightarrow \vee$

### The Modern Newtonian Framework The Relativian Field Equations

**Energy-Momentum Relation:**  $E^2 = (mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$

The Energy-Momentum Relation is the flat-space invariant of Special Relativity, a flat-space theory. Curvature is introduced in 1915, geometry becoming more complex in general, leading to General Relativity as we know it today.

The Field Equations are the foundation of General Relativity describing gravity as the curvature of spacetime caused by mass-energy.

**Field Equations:**  $R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}R g_{\mu\nu} + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4} T_{\mu\nu}$

$R_{\mu\nu}$  The **Ricci Curvature Tensor** describes how spacetime curves.

$R$  The **Ricci Scalar** - The trace of  $R_{\mu\nu}$

$g_{\mu\nu}$  The **Metric Tensor** defines distances and angles in spacetime.

$\Lambda$  The **Cosmological Constant** is in the field equations a geometric term that represents a constant curvature of spacetime

$G$  The **Gravitational Constant** carried over from Newtonian Physics to set the strength of gravitational interaction.

$c$  The invariant speed of light

$T_{\mu\nu}$  The **Stress-Energy Tensor** describes the density and flux of mass, momentum, and energy in spacetime.

**In Summary:** Curved spacetime tells matter how to move (left side) and matter tells spacetime how to curve (right side). This dynamic interplay explains phenomena from planetary orbits to black holes and the expansion of The Universe.



## Axiom of Relativity ( $x, y, z, t$ ).

<- ^ -> v

This analysis begins in 1904/1905 with the introduction of the [Lorentz Transforms](#) (1904) and Special Relativity (1905). At this stage, the axioms in vogue are the axioms of classic Newtonian Physics, Euclidian Space, and Universal Time. Both [Hendrik Lorentz](#), and Albert Einstein shared this perspective. The invariant that is  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  arrives at this time.

Space: *Space is every where from any where (Euclidean Space, existence of center).*

Corollary: *Distances and directions go from some where to some where else.*

Time — *Time is every where now, any where measured (Universal Time).*

Corollary: *The Set of Ages (from the first moment to now).*

**“Henceforth, space for itself, and time for itself shall completely reduce to a mere shadow, and only some sort of union of the two shall preserve independence.”** —

[Hermann Minkowski](#), Cologne lecture, 21 September 1908

***This is the moment the axioms of space and time are breached.***

The **Axiom of Relativity** is actually the [Axiom of Mattergy](#). SR reveals the invariant. Newtonian Physics recognizes that invariant is axiomatic.

Axiom: *Mattergy matters.  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  (The Invariant Agent).*

**Corollaries:**

- . Agency: *Mattergy moves as constraints permit.*
- . Resolution: *Mattergy follows the path of least unresolved gradient.*

**Spacetime** — a fusion of space and time; Relativity has no axiom of space and no axiom of time. General Relativity inherits the axioms of Newtonian Physics. Spacetime moves as constraints permit, follows the path of least unresolved gradient. Spacetime is an improper description of mattergy.

**Space is space. Time is time. Mattergy is mattergy. A is A.  
No fusion needed, these are separate, independent things.**

[<Foot-Long>](#) [<IOAT>](#) [<Observers>](#)

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\*



The Modern Newtonian Formulas  
The Mattergy Wave Equation  
(the classical scalar wave equation in scalar time)

$$\partial^2 \Psi / \partial t^2 = c^2 \nabla^2 \Psi$$

Where --  $\Psi$  is Mattergy.

The equation is the propagation law.

t is scalar time, the evolution parameter.

$\partial$  is the partial derivative operator.

$\nabla$  is the Euclidean Laplacian in 3-space.

Euclidian 3-space is the domain.

The Newtonian Vector/Scalar Manifold is (x, y, z), t.

c is the invariant propagation speed.

Lorentz symmetry emerges operationally.

**Consequence:** Mattergy disturbances propagate as spherical waves in Euclidean space. All clocks, rods, signals built from mattergy inherit the same invariant speed. No apparatus can couple to the foliation because all operations obey this law.

**Operational Symmetry:** Lorentz symmetry emerges at the measurement level from the invariance built into the propagation law itself. This framework is a closed system, not a reinterpretation of GR. It is a closed system with its own primitives, its own invariants, and its own propagation law. Lorentz symmetry emerges operationally, not axiomatically.



<Foot-Long> <IOAT> <Observers>

---

\*



### The Modern Newtonian Framework

## Measure Distortion - The Lorentz Transforms Observed Length Contraction / Time Dilation

**The Lorentz Factor ( $\gamma$ ):**  $\gamma = 1 / \sqrt{(1 - v^2/c^2)}$

**Relative Speed Defined:**  $v = d / t$

**Hendrik Antoon Lorentz (1904) never invokes spacetime.**

**Hermann Minkowski (1908) creates spacetime as (x, y, z, ct).**

**Lorentz compares space - space (vector), time - time (scalar).**

**The Newtonian Vector/Scalar manifold is (x, y, z), t.**

### Space Transforms -- $x \leftrightarrow x'$ .

**Forward Spatial (lab  $\rightarrow$  moving frame):**  $x' = \gamma (x - vt)$

**Inverse Spatial (moving frame  $\rightarrow$  lab):**  $x = \gamma (x' + vt')$

**Length Contraction (rod measured from lab):**  $\Delta x = \Delta x' / \gamma$

*(Where  $\Delta x'$  is length measured in the rest frame of the object.)*

### Time Transforms -- $t \leftrightarrow t'$ .

**Forward Time (lab  $\rightarrow$  moving frame):**  $t' = \gamma (t - vx / c^2)$

**Inverse Time (moving frame  $\rightarrow$  lab):**  $t = \gamma (t' + vx' / c^2)$

**Time Dilation (clock measured from lab):**  $\Delta t = \gamma \Delta t'$

*(Where  $\Delta t'$  is time measured in the rest frame of the clock.)*

### No Privileged Observer

**The Lorentz Transforms are symmetric between frames.**

**At rest > native frame >< non-native frame < moving.**

**At rest > non-native frame >< native frame < moving.**



<Foot-Long>

<IOAT>

<Observers>

## 6b. Analysis: *The Family Solution.*



**To Prove:** *The families are the same age, always so, never not.*

\* **Each family:** *one papa, one mama, one newborn ...*

**From the Set of Ages:**

**Age of Universe:** ~13.8 billion years (The oldest time span of all, still growing older).

xxx → [ ] =====> ...

**The Great Expansion**

**Now**

---

**The families' ages:** *However old they are, they're still growing older.*

xxx →=>→...

**The two families starting ages** Now

**The stationary family:** *However old the family is, they are still growing older.*

xxx →=>→...

**The starting ages of the stationary family** Now

**The moving family:** *However old this family is, they are still growing older.*

xxx →=>→...

**The starting ages of the moving family** Now

---

**Discovery:** The families are always so, never not the same age because the families are both aging along with The Universe. Therefore, time has the same effect on both families, aging them appropriately as The Universe itself ages. A newborn staying newborn? My gosh! No!

**Proven:** The families are the same age, always so, never not.

<IOAT> <Observers>

---

## 6c. Analysis: *The Foot-Long Solution.*



**To Prove:** *A foot-long is a foot long, always so, never not.*



**The foot-long sub** we purchased from Sandwich Paradise before the trip.  
(Okay. We freeze-dried it. Who wants to eat a stale foot-long sub?)

**The sub at Sandwich Paradise.** `[]===[]` <- Measures a foot.

**The sub at near light speed.** `[]===[]` <- We're about to eat a foot-long.

**The sub as seen from afar.** `[]` <- It's the tiniest sub one can imagine.

**Discovery:** Anyone would be quite disappointed to eat a tiny sub, traveling fast, or not. How many tiny subs would that be for a full stomach? Lucky it's a delicious foot long Italian Delight with all the fixin's. Those poor fellows looking on from afar, they must be content with eating, I don't know, what? Subby Bits? Crumby Shorts? Itsie-Bitsies. They're gonna need a bunch of 'em. Sure.

**Proven:** *A foot-long is a foot long, always so, never not.*

<Measures> <Observers>

---

## 6d. *The Insight of All Time ...*



***Time dilation and length contraction are Distortions of Measure.***

***The things measured are never changed in any way.*** Distortion occurs only when measure is taken from outside the rest frame (native frame) of the thing/event. Measure does not change things or events. Distortion is observed, not existential. Experience before measure, there is indeed measure distortion. This is a proper truth. Measures of time within a native frame are spot-on. Measures of time from outside that frame are distorted (*time dilation*). Measures of length within a native frame are spot-on. Measures of length from outside that frame are distorted (*length contraction*).

**Distortion presupposes a reference that isn't distorted.**

**The Native Frame:** There is no measure distortion relative to myself, in my own native frame. There is no measure distortion relative to yourself, in your own native frame. The Laws of Physics, and thereby experience, are the same for everyone, everywhere, all the time. In every native frame the axiom of space applies, the axiom of time applies, the axiom of mattergy applies. Axioms are axioms. A is A. Axioms apply all the time, for every observer (sic) all the time. Why the (sic)? It's experience before measure. Observers? We don't need no stinkin' observers!

**A minute is a minute in every native frame. Doubt it? Sing 1 Mississippi. Anyone, in that native frame can sing 1 Mississippi. There is no time dilation at all. Anyone, in that native frame can eat a foot-long sub. That foot-long sub remains a foot long because it's a foot-long sub. There is no length contraction at all. To treat measure distortion as experience is to invoke row 4 of the truth table. A false if, a false then, it's true that it is not true. Families age the same. Foot longs remain foot longs. The Insight of All Time. Experience before measure.**

[<Measures>](#) [<Family>](#)

---

## **6e. No Privileged Observer: It's Distortion.** <- ^ ->

*In every reference frame, the physical laws operate the same way. An observer always measures their own space, time, and mattergy without distortion. A second observer in a different frame reports the same thing about their own measurements.*

*When two observers compare measurements across frames, each sees the other's measurements as altered. These differences arise only in cross-frame comparison, never within a native frame. The objects and events themselves do not change; only the description changes. Because each observer sees the other as distorted, and neither sees distortion in their own frame, the distortion cannot belong to the objects or events. It belongs to the comparison.*

*If distortion were an actual physical change, one observer's frame would have to be the correct one — which would create a privileged frame. But no physical theory allows a privileged frame, and no observer experiences distortion in their own frame.*

*This resolves the twin scenario cleanly: each twin experiences normal time in their own frame. Each sees the other's clock as running differently only when comparing across frames. No one experiences altered time in their own frame. A minute is a minute in every native frame. A length is a length in every native frame.*

*Therefore, the differences seen between frames are observational, not existential. Remember from that moving frame the Earth flattens (length contraction). It is Earth time that slows (time dilation). It's distortion.*

*No observer is privileged. None. Both frames carry equal stature.*

*Measure distortion is GR's Kryptonite.  
Q.E.D.*

<Measures> <Family> <Foot-Long>

---

## 7. Laws and Principles: From then to now. <- ^ ->

**The Axiom of Space:** *Space is every where from any where.*

**The Axiom of Time:** *Time is every where now, any where measured.*

**The Axiom of Mattergy:** *Mattergy matters.*

<b>Newton's Three Laws of Motion:</b>
<b>Inertia:</b> An object at rest stays at rest. An object in motion stays in motion unless acted upon by an external force.
<b>Acceleration:</b> The force acting on an object is equal to its mass times its acceleration.
<b>Action-Reaction:</b> For every action, there is an equal and opposite reaction.

**Relativity is fact, in physics explainable and explorable.**

**Newtonian Relativity:** *Measures relate independent of observation.*

**Space & Time:** Space is Euclidian, no agency. Time is absolute, uniform, and independent of observed or external conditions, pure magnitude, rank-0 behavior.

### Principles of Special Relativity (1905)

**Relativity:** The laws of physics are the same in all inertial frames of reference.

**Constant Speed c:** The speed of light, c, in a vacuum, is constant for all observers, regardless of their motion or the motion of the source.

**Modern Relativity:** Space and time together become spacetime. The Minkowski 4D manifold (x, y, z, ct), creates a model of relative 4D geometries, relative to observers, motion, gravity.

**Mass-energy equivalence:**  $E^2 = (mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$

**General Relativity (1915) Field Equation:**  $G_{\mu\nu} + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4} T_{\mu\nu}$

Spacetime curvature:

( $G_{\mu\nu}$ ) relates the energy & momentum of matter and radiation ( $T_{\mu\nu}$ ).

**Equivalence Principle:**

*Gravitational fields are locally indistinguishable from accelerating frames.*

<Fan>

<Real>

<Cone>

<Sphere>

---

## 7a. *Modernizing Classical Mechanics.* $\leq \text{ } \wedge \text{ } \geq \text{ } \vee$

When Classical Mechanics (CM) is claimed to be “incomplete” that means some particular equation is missing some modern feature. Relativity is a fact. This is not about that. Each particular equation in the following side-by-side comparison has been properly modernized. We see that in every case, one must only “add in” mass/energy conservation and compatibility with QM to complete, or in proper terms, modernize those previously “incomplete” equations. Let’s do exactly that.

**A<sub>Q</sub>** is the universal scalar that couples conserved *mattergy* to observable acceleration across curvature. This scalar refinement preserves Newton’s geometric scaffolding, replaces stitched terms, and restores experiential clarity. This is acceleration—not gravity. The scalar **A** anchors observable consequence, not stitched attraction. The **Q** is quantum anchored. *Mattergy* is the conserved agent of curvature—folding mass and energy into one experiential anchor. ‘**F**’ (Force) is changed to ‘**a**’ (acceleration) and ‘**α**’ (angular acceleration). Force is stitched. Acceleration is observable. The ‘**m**’ (mass) has been changed to ‘**M**’ (*mattergy*) for mass/energy conservation. ‘**P**’ is for power, of course. There might be a few other terms that sneaked their sneaky selves in.

It's all math. anyway. That’s the easy part, right?

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## The Modern Newtonian Framework

Mass/Energy to Mattergy:  $M$  is  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$

Classic (Incomplete)

Modernized



Gravity to Acceleration:	$F = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$	$a = A_Q \frac{M_1 M_2}{r^2}$
Centripetal Acceleration:	$F = \frac{mv^2}{r}$	$a = \frac{v^2}{r}$
Hooke's Law:	$F = k \Delta x$	$a = \frac{k \Delta x}{M}$
Friction:	$F = \mu N$	$a = A_Q \frac{\mu N}{M}$
Impulse Momentum:	$F \Delta t = \Delta(mv)$	$a \Delta t = A_Q \frac{\Delta(Mv)}{2M}$
Work-Energy:	$F \cdot d = G \frac{\Delta(mv^2)}{2m}$	$a \cdot d = A_Q \frac{\Delta(Mv)}{2M}$
Power-Energy:	$P = G \frac{\Delta(mv^2)}{2m \Delta t}$	$P = A_Q \frac{\Delta(Mv^2)}{2M \Delta t}$
Torque Angular Momentum:	$r \Delta t = \Delta L$	$\alpha = A_Q \frac{\Delta(Mrv)}{Mr^2}$
Pressure Fluids:	$P = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{mg}{A}$	$\alpha = A_Q \frac{M}{pA}$
Thermal Statistical:	$Q = mc \Delta T$ $E = NkT$	$\alpha = A_Q \frac{\Delta(MkT)}{M}$

## 7b. Bucket Study: *If Isaac had a ceiling fan...* [<- ^ ->](#)

To Demonstrate:

$$a = A_Q \frac{M_1 M_2}{r^2}$$

This scalar law of acceleration applies to both classical and quantum regimes. In this demonstration, we operate within a decohered context—so the expectation values  $\langle M \rangle$  and  $\langle r^2 \rangle$  collapse to fixed quantities. The formula remains structurally invariant, but its interpretation adapts to regime.

### Items needed:

One Ceiling Fan (mounted and operational, with 3, 4, or 5 blades.)  
3, 4, or 5 bungee cords, 3' long each, matching the number of fan blades.  
1 standard plant hanger that cradles a hanging flowerpot from above.  
A two-liter clear milk jug, ½ empty or ½ full depending on your world view.  
(Water can be substituted for milk, of course. We only need a viscous fluid.)  
(Optional: a remote control for the ceiling fan).

### Steps to Take:

Attach bungee cords to fan blades as close to the motor as possible.  
Attach the other ends of the bungee cords to the flowerpot hanger.  
Place the milk jug with the liquid in the flowerpot holder.  
Turn on the fan, slow for a time, medium for a time, then high speed.  
Observe what happens to the liquid in the jug.

<p><b>a</b> → <b>Acceleration (Equivalent to gravity, but this is not that).</b> <b>The scalar cause of curvature, centripetal acceleration.</b> <b>The cause of the liquid curving upward along the jug's walls.</b></p>
<p><b>A<sub>Q</sub></b> → <b>Quantum-aware scalar constant:</b> <b>Couples conserved mattergy to observable consequence.</b></p>
<p><b>(M<sub>1</sub>)</b> → <b>Mass of the liquid (mattergy participant);</b> <b>Collapses to fixed value in this demo.</b></p>
<p><b>(M<sub>2</sub>)</b> → <b>Mass of the rotating system (fan + Earth);</b> <b>Decohered, treated as classical. (The system that imparts acceleration).</b></p>
<p><b>(r<sup>2</sup>)</b> → <b>Radial distance squared from fan axis to jug's center of mass.</b> <b>This sets the scale of curvature in the rotating system. In quantum regimes, it's an expectation value; in this decohered demo, it collapses to a fixed scalar.</b></p>

[<Law>](#) [<Cone>](#) [<Sphere>](#)

## 7c. Reviving Realism:



The Honorable Paul Marmet reintroduces realism by describing and relating the same new knowledge about the reality of length dilation and changing clock rates, as does Einstein. Marmet makes the proper enhancements and additions to Classical Mechanics, while justifying his position on the basis of verified Quantum Mechanics and the principle of conservation of mass/energy, instead of the constancy of light. Marmet provides a rational, realistic description of physical reality, placing Classical Mechanics back on a correct track, such that prediction again matches observation. Within this context, relativity is a redundancy. Quantum Mechanics and Classical Mechanics taken together incorporate and describe *all physical realities* previously attributed to relativity.

Marmet recognizes the difference between **Newton's equations**, *which are always perfectly valid in any and all related frames of reference*, and **Newton's physics**, *which lacks coherency*: there is no place for changes of mass, length, and clock rate. Newton was not aware of the effects on matter due to changes that occur as a result of different gravity potentials, and/or different accelerated states. Newton's physics is NOT compatible with the principle of mass/energy conservation. Marmet adheres to mass/energy conservation and realism by keeping careful track of proper units, by including changes of mass, length, clock rate as required, thereby restoring coherency to Newton's Physics.

**In Conclusion**, physics is more than a virtual model of reality. Science demands a physical description of Nature coincident with reality. The requirement of realism has profound implications for the application of physics to the real world, and the future growth and survival of Mankind. Euclidian space, thought to be a relic of the past, remains the all-encompassing, most accurate description of space. Time, as constrained by physical reality, contradicts any suggestion, assertion, or conclusion that time can be navigated dimensionally, in any physical sense, whatsoever. Time travel remains the province of fantasy. A remains A, after all.

[<Law>](#)

[<Accel>](#)

[<Sphere>](#)

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## 7d. Minkowski and the 4D Manifold (x, y, z, ct).



**Relativity Principle:** The laws of physics are the same in all inertial frames.

**Constancy of c:** Light in vacuum always travels at speed c in all inertial

**frames.** This principle does not violate the **axiom** of **space**, nor **time**. In fact, the **relativity principle** supports them. This principle allows **The Newtonian Framework** to co-exist alongside **General Relativity** as descriptions of the fact itself, that relativity is a proper fact, a proper truth. Both systems support it.

$s^2 = (c \Delta t)^2 - (\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2 + \Delta z^2)$ ( $s^2$ is invariant - the same, regardless of motion.)
<b>The sign of events classifies – timelike, spacelike, or lightlike (on the light cone.)</b>

- **Timelike ( $s^2 > 0$ )** Time separation dominates. Requires matter with rest mass. One event can causally influence the other at or from a distance.

---

- **Spacelike ( $s^2 < 0$ )** Space separation dominates. Elsewhere -- events. No causal connection possible -- light needs to travel faster than c to connect them.

---

- **Lightlike ( $s^2 = 0$ )** Exactly on the light cone. Events connected by a light signal. Only the momentum term  $(pc)^2$  reaches this edge.

**Minkowski Spacetime Structure:** A pseudo-Euclidean **4D** space **(x, y, z, t)** ...

**Interval Formula:**  $s^2 = (c \Delta t)^2 - (\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2 + \Delta z^2)$  (the Minkowski metric)  
 \* (the Minkowski norm squared).

**Invariance:** All observers, regardless of motion, agree on the value of  $s^2$ .

**Light Cone:** Events that lie on the cone are reachable by **light**.  
**Timelike** events ( $s^2 > 0$ ) are inside cone. **Spacelike** events ( $s^2 < 0$ ) outside cone.

**\_Minkowski Spacetime Isometry**

In order to satisfy spacetime isometry, the action of transformation  $x^\mu \mapsto x'^\mu = T^\mu(x^\mu)$  must keep the metric

$$ds^2 = \eta_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu = ds'^2$$

invariant, meaning that  $\eta_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu = \eta_{\alpha\beta} dx'^\alpha dx'^\beta$ , where the Minkowski metric tensor is:

$$g_{\mu\nu} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \eta_{\mu\nu}$$

Two observers, as shown to the right, constitutes two sets of basis vectors, but they agree on the **spacetime interval** between arbitrary events.

From above,  $\eta_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\alpha\beta} \frac{\partial T^\alpha}{\partial x^\mu} \frac{\partial T^\beta}{\partial x^\nu}$ . Differentiating wrt.  $x$  again:

$$0 = \eta_{\alpha\beta} \left[ \frac{\partial^2 T^\alpha}{\partial x^\mu \partial x^\sigma} \frac{\partial T^\beta}{\partial x^\nu} + \frac{\partial^2 T^\beta}{\partial x^\nu \partial x^\sigma} \frac{\partial T^\alpha}{\partial x^\mu} \right]$$

not 0
definitely not 0
definitely 0

<->

<- ^ ->

**Category Error:** Minkowski spacetime treats time—a scalar magnitude of change—as if it were a geometric dimension, and treats space—a passive extension—as if it possessed geometric agency. The mathematics is effective; the premise is false. This places “spacetime” in The Set of Make Believe: a floating abstraction built by reclassifying experience to fit a metric.

**Ontological Correction:** Time is scalar, measuring ordered change; space is extension, lacking agency. Light’s invariance is a behavior within space and time, not a law above them. By elevating light’s worldlines to define geometry, the construction overwrites the experiential identities of space and time and inverts the hierarchy: coordinates are treated as primary, experience as derivative.

**Downstream Consequence:** Spacetime, as a 4D pseudo-Euclidean manifold, is mathematically predictive but ontologically incoherent. The light-cone is a consequence of emission, not a property of inertial frames; only the portion of mattergy reaches its edge, while the  $(mc^2)^2$  portion cannot. Once time is treated as a dimension and space as a geometric substrate, the ontology is inverted and the description of behavior drifts from reality: the axioms of space and time falsify the premise, not the other way around.

---

## 7e. The Newtonian Vector/Scalar Manifold (x, y, z), t.

**Axiom of Space:** *Space is every where from any where.*

**Axiom of Time:** *Time is every where now, any where measured.*

**Common referents:** *Any where / Every where.*

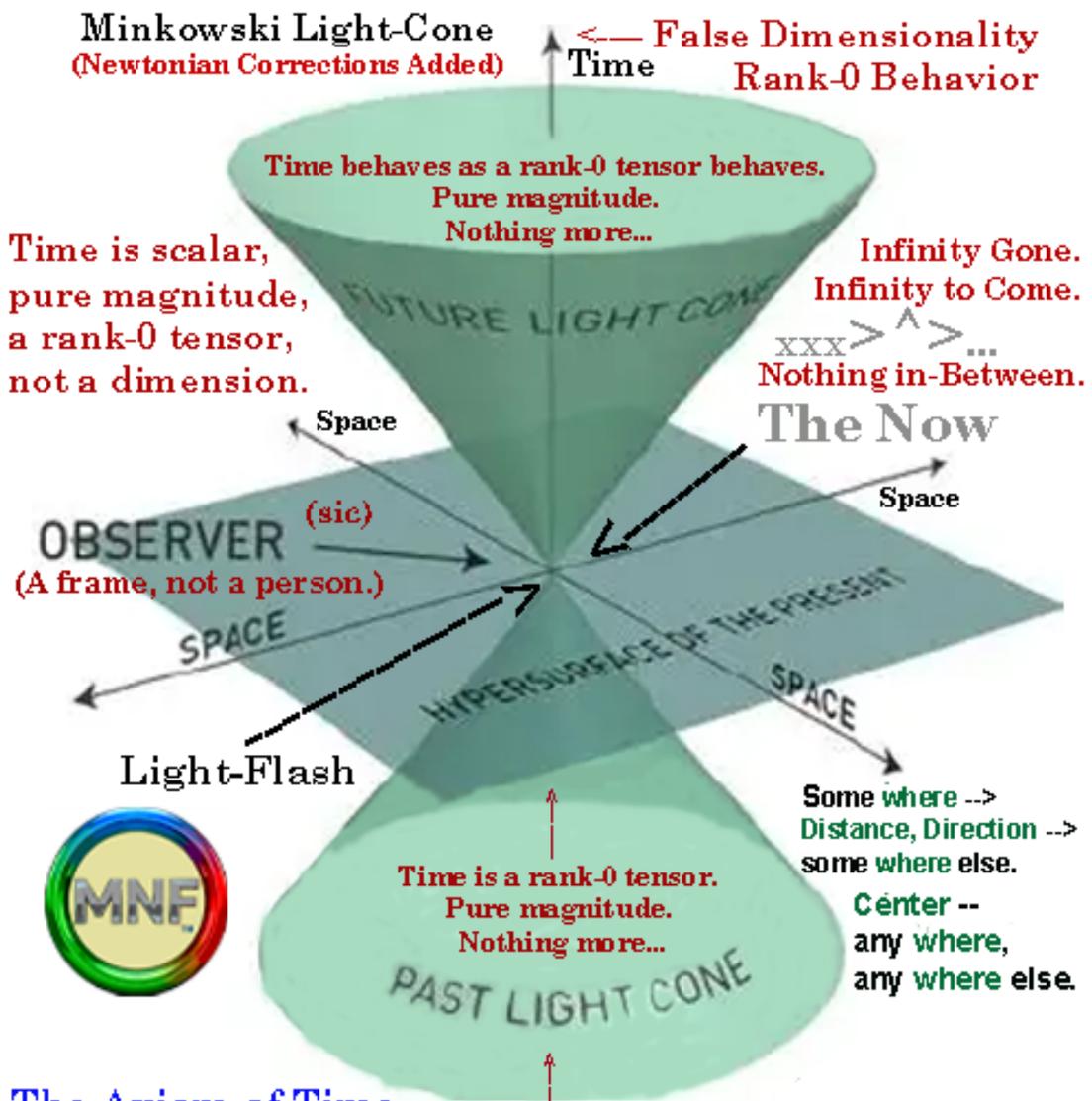
**Unique Identities:** *space  $\neq$  time. A is A. B is B. (two separate things.)*

The **Newtonian Perspective** reframes the standard **light-cone** as properly a **light-sphere**. The **light-flash** becomes a **flash-point (space)** AND a **flash-moment (time)**, the very same event. That event occurs at a **Euclidian center (0, 0, 0)**, has two measurable aspects, measures of **time (the flash-moment)** and measures of **space (the flash-point)**. The **sphere** begins as a new **wave train**, at **some point in time, somewhere in space**. All **light-spans** are **abstractions**. **Light** travels **distance**, AND lives **duration**. This understanding is that **light** obeys both **axioms, space** and **time**. **Flash-moments/flash-points** begin **wave trains**. The distance aspect is a measure of real space (**Euclidian space**) yet as the **flash-point** is **only observed** in the **now**, one must abstract the distance via measure as that distance is a measure derived from the **ever-expanding light** using the constant speed of **c**, and the elapsed **time** spent moving through **space**.

---

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<- ^ ->



### The Axiom of Time

is embedded in all time spans. **Space is every where from any where.**  
**Time is every where now, any where measured.**

Time spans are measures of time as experienced,  
 measured as durations of a chosen unit-measure.

Time spans only exist as abstraction:

- . The Past => durations of remembered history,
- . The Future => durations of time yet to be.

On-going time spans are part history, part yet to be.

# The Newtonian Light-Sphere

**Mattergy**

Wave-->

Equation

(Pure Magnitude)

Some

Where

Wave trains propagate for a specific duration at a specific frequency at the speed of light.

Spacelight expands in all directions.

(Spacelight)

Flash-Point

xxx>^>...

Past gone ...

Any where (x, y, z)

Spacelight and timelight are the same light, spacelight for spatial propagation, timelight for temporal propagation.

Space: Space is every where from any where.

Time: Time is every where now, anywhere measured.

Light obeys both axioms, travels distance over time.

$$\partial^2 \Psi / \partial t^2 = c^2 \nabla^2 \Psi$$

Rank-0 Time

(Scalar Time)

Here, there,

Propagation Law

Where  $\Psi$  is Mattergy

Propagates at speed c.

Some

Where

else

The wave train propagates out from the flash-point / flash-moment in all directions travelling at the speed of light.

The Wave Train

The radius grows over time.

The wave train's surface area & volume grow as its radius grows.

Timelight expands in all directions.

(Timelight)

Flash-Moment

(No Observer Needed).

Future anticipated ...

The Now

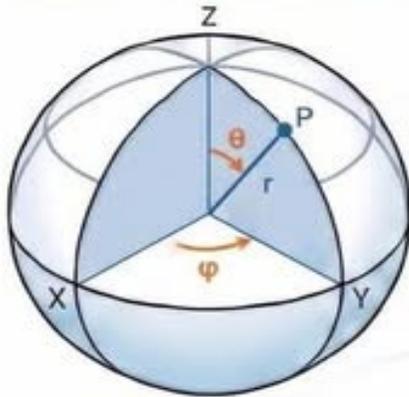


Any where  
Some where  
Every where



# SPHERICAL COORDINATE SYSTEM: A Detailed Guide

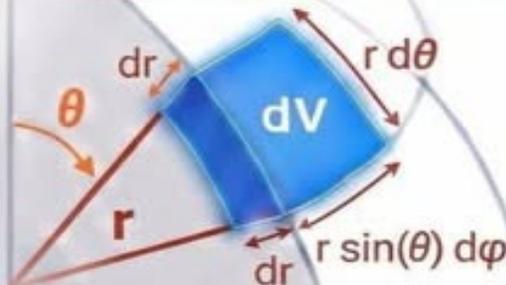
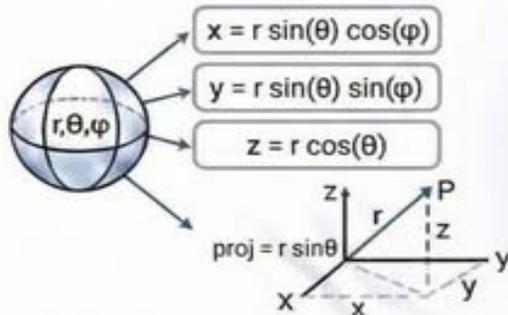
## 1. CORE CONCEPTS & DEFINITIONS



- Radial Distance ( $r$ )**  
 Distance from origin ( $O$ ) to point ( $P$ ).  
 Range:  $r \geq 0$ .
- Polar/Zenith Angle ( $\theta$ )**  
 Angle from positive  $Z$ -axis.  
 Range: from  $0^\circ$  ( $0^\circ$  to  $180^\circ$ ).
- Azimuthal Angle ( $\varphi$ )**  
 Rotation in  $XY$  plane from positive  $X$ -axis.  
 Range:  $0 \leq \varphi < 2\pi$

**CAUTION: Physics Convention (ISO).**  
 Math texts often swap  $\theta$  and  $\varphi$  symbols!

## 2. CARTESIAN CONVERSION (TO $x, y, z$ )



## 3. THE VOLUME ELEMENT ( $dV$ ) & APPLICATIONS

### Spherical Volume Element

$$dV = r^2 \sin(\theta) dr d\theta d\varphi$$

Derivation from sides:

- Radial side =  $dr$
- Polar arc =  $r d\theta$
- Azimuthal arc =  $r \sin(\theta) d\varphi$

## 4. KEY APPLICATIONS

- Quantum Mechanics**  
 (Atomic Orbitals)
- Physics**  
 (Gravity/EM Fields)
- Engineering**  
 (Antenna Patterns)
- Astronomy & Geography**  
 (Positioning)

### The Sphere of Mattergy - The Age of The Universe

**Mattergy -- the conserved substrate of change ...**

**Mattergy moves as constraints permit.  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$**

**Mattergy follows the path of least unresolved gradient.**

**The Mattergy Wave Equation:  $\partial^2 \Psi / \partial t^2 = c^2 \nabla^2 \Psi$**   
**(The Propagation Law) Where  $\Psi$  is mattergy.**

Propagates at the speed of light.



Space is every where from any where (Euclidian Space).  
 Distances, directions go from some where to some where else.  
 Spacelight measures distances, directions from any where.  
 Time is every where now, any where measured.  
 The Set of Ages: Universal Time, from the 1st tiny time to Now.  
 The Now: No duration. Past gone.  $\text{xxx} \text{>} \text{^} \text{>}$ ... Future anticipated.  
 Timelight measures duration (time spans).

<Now> <Law> <Accel> <Fan> <Real> <Cone> <Opening Remark>

Axioms: <Space> <Mattergy> <Time> <The Set of Ages>

## 8. The Lightrealm: *Keeper of The Light.*



### The Light Sea: *Carrier of The Light.* [<Opening Remark>](#)

The accepted **scientific standard** for **light** is herein acknowledged and assumed. **Light** is considered to encompass the entire electromagnetic spectrum. The **active agent** of **Lightrealm** is **The Light Sea**. While conventional physics often refers to the “**fabric of space**,” such terminology implies a **2D** surface. Seas are volumetrically **3D**, as is **The Light Sea**, it's **3D**.

#### **Light is light. A is A.**

- **Light** moves at constant speed **c**. In all directions, in everything related, **c** is constant. The constant **c** holds across all phenomena, instruments, and observers.

*Light* is arriving right now, the **light** we see and feel. The past is history. We live in the now. We anticipate future. Light obeys the axiom of space, and the axiom of time, both, always so, never not.

**Time and space have 2 common referents concerning measures.**

**The Lightrealm and Light Sea have the same common referents:**

**Any where:** Center **(0, 0, 0)**, the place where measure occurs. **Every**

**where:** Possible **distances** and **directions** for measures.

**What matters:** The things measured whatever they may be, however measured.

The **Light Sea** is **mattergy being mattergy, A being A**, that which is the **lightrealm. Mattergy matters. Measure that. Experience before measure. It's experience.**

*It is said, in the absence of mattergy space is Euclidian, i. e. Flat.*

*Well, duh! That's because space is every where from any where.*

*Hey, Space! Let Mattergy do it.*

---



**So, what then, is curving? lensing? bending?**

**worm-holing? black-holing?**

**Mattergy does that. And that's why, mattergy matters.**

**Light isn't matter. It's part of mattergy.**

**That's why  $E = pc$  still bends the flat.**

*So, for light, this reveals: energy is real even when rest mass is zero.*

*The source shifts—from “mass at rest” to “momentum in motion.”*

*The constant  $c^2$  declares that energy and mass are interchangeable.*

*Light, as pure energy, broadcasts **\*\*mass equivalence in motion.\*\****

**The Universe: Space is every where from any where.**

**The lightrealm and The Light Sea are every where from any where.**

**The Universe and the lightrealm/Light Sea are equivalencies.**

<b>Aspect</b>	<b>Fabric of Space</b>	<b>The Light Sea</b>
<i>Ontology</i>	<i>Abstract/Metaphorical</i>	<i>Axiomatic/Grounded</i>
<i>Curvature Source</i>	<i>Mis-defined Spacetime</i>	<i>Mattergy as Bending Agent</i>
<i>Measurement</i>	<i>Distorted Measures</i>	<i>Measure from Context</i>
<i>Purpose</i>	<i>Visual Storytelling</i>	<i>Foundational Reclass</i>
<i>Framework Status</i>	<i>Analogy in the Abstract</i>	<i>Anchored Analogy</i>

***The Nature of Light:***

***The Lightrealm keeps. The Light Sea carries.***

**Light is known, well-studied, and its behavior well-understood by scientific consensus. These behaviors give rise to the notion of a Light Sea — an omnipresent, energetic field of a full spectrum of electromagnetic energy and matter, through which space, time, and presence are observed and measured.**

**Mattergy Is what real is all about. Electro-Magnetic. [<- ^ ->](#)  
Baryons. Whatever. Mattergy is what we are measuring.**

**Mattergy is where agency occurs. Mattergy is itself agency occurring. Mattergy is the cause that causes cause. Mattergy behaves as proper of itself, resists acceleration, responds to gravity, causes events pursuant to the nature of that which we measure and study. Mattergy is measured allowing for potential distortions of measure. Energy isn't "other than" matter, instead mattergy moves, changes form, interacts in ways that are in the nature of mattergy. Mattergy matters. A is A.**

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### ***The Lightrealm, The Light Sea, The Manifestations of Mattergy.***

**An organized understanding of light that traverses space, marks time, in a variety of potential measures. Light reaches us in The Now, as the arrival of observed spatial conditions like distance and direction from center, or temporal conditions measured from The Now, Light is a medium by which we make measurements. Measurement Dilation arises because light provides relational metrics distorted when motion is observed under relative conditions.**

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### **The Set of Ages, the Axiom of Time, in Action.**

**Reality unfolds through light's arrival in The Now. The Set of Ages captures durations — abstracted spans of time, past history, The Now, and anticipated future. Time travel is disallowed by the axiom of time before we even get started. Time spans are always abstractions. The axiom of time is imbedded in all time spans.**

**[<Parent>](#) [<Children>](#) [<Root>](#)**

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## 8a. *The Light Sea: Carrier of All Things Light.*



**Let's compare these two abstractions:**

- 1) *The Fabric of Space*
- 2) *The Light Sea*

*First, foremost, fabrics are 2D, The Light Sea is 3D, space is 3D. Q.E.D.*

**Let's continue:** *We just cooked some burgers on our BBQ grill. I like cheese on my burger (an opinion, yes), so I fetched a "slice" of American cheese. Now, I notice that the 24 slices in the package represent slices from a brick of cheese, the slice being 2D, while the brick is, of course, 3D. If the fabric of space is a slice of something, what is being sliced? Space? Where is this brick (sic) of space? Error 404: Brick of space not found." Error 405: There is no fabric brick either, method fails.*

*PS. This works with pickles, too.*

**And a further analogy:** *We see a submarine, The USS Matteredgy, travelling through the ocean. The Matteredgy is displacing the water around it. The Matteredgy is bending the water, curving the water, cutting a hole through the water. Once the Matteredgy has passed through a particular portion of water, the water returns to its natural state, smooth, flat, unhindered. Where is the brick then? The water is the brick. The 3D nature of space is retained by abstracting a Light Sea instead of a fabric of space.*

**The Light Sea is a far better abstraction than the fabric of space.**

**Far better?** *I think so.*

*Submarines displace water like fish swim in the sea.*

*Always so, never not. **Agreed?***

[<Lightrealm>](#)   [<Children>](#)   [<Root>](#)

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**8b. Parent Concept, Lightrealm: Anchored/Grounded.**



**Proper Truth:** Proper abstractions have coherent referents.

**Spacetime revisited:** The unmentioned concept – **light**.

Albert uses **light** as foundation of **space** and **time**, **spacetime**.

**Just say so.**

**Compound abstractions must be built from, and remain faithful to, the nature of the root concepts from which they derive. When a root concept is axiomatic, the axiomatic nature of the root concept must be retained for coherence to persist when taken further, in all later abstractions.**

-----

*The current accepted scientific standard for light is accepted and assumed.*

**Light** – the “energy” aspect of mattergy.

Light is a root concept of all of these new compound abstractions:

Lightrealm, The Light Sea, Spacelight, and Timelight.

**Lightrealm: Keeper of all that is light (our parent (root) concept.)**

**The Light Sea: Carrier of all that is light (the agency of the lightrealm.)**

[< See it. Believe it.>](#)

[<Lightrealm>](#)   [<Light Sea>](#)   [<Root>](#)

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## 8c. The children: *Spacelight, Timelight.*



The lightrealm is the foundational (parent) abstraction that encompasses all that derives from the nature of light. The Lightrealm is not a place, rather an abstraction of conditions that arise from the nature of light as we observe it, measure it, and draw proper truth from those observations. The lightrealm, as the keeper, and The Light Sea as the carrier, give structural cohesion to the child concepts spacelight and timelight. When we see that light is energy, lightrealm becomes the canvas on which energy paints reality.

**Spacelight:** *a compound abstraction of space related to light.*

The Lightrealm is every where from any where. (Distance, and direction from center).

*We observe light traversing space—reaching us from a source, across distance, and along a direction. Spacelight allows the measure of spatial consequence.*

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**Timelight:** *a compound abstraction of time related to light.*

XXX>\* \_\_\_\_\_ >...

Great Expansion

(The age of The Universe, the longest duration)

^ Now

Time is every where now, any where measured.

Though light travels through time, we observe it only in a dimensionless moment we call The Now. A time span is a magnitude not a flowing dimension. Measures of time derive from the actions of mattergy in space. Timelight allows the measure of temporal consequence.

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[< See it. Believe it.>](#)

[<Lightrealm>](#)

[<Light Sea>](#)

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## 8d. The Importance of Root Concepts:



Spacetime is derived from its root concepts, space, and time.

Spacelight is derived from its root concepts, space, and light.

Timelight is derived from its root concepts, time, and light.

=====

**Spacetime and spacelight each have space in common.**

### **Axiom of Space:**

*Space is every where from any where.*

Spacetime must comply with the axiom of space, an axiomatic root concept.

Spacetime violates the axiom of space by granting non-justified properties to space (that space is a source of agency rather than mattergy).

Spacelight must comply with the axiom of space, an axiomatic root concept.

Spacelight obeys the axiom of space to provide center, distance, and direction.

=====

**Spacetime and timelight each have time in common.**

### **Axiom of Time:**

*Time is every where now, any where measured.*

Spacetime must comply with the axiom of time, an axiomatic root concept.

Spacetime violates the axiom of time by granting dimension to a magnitude.

Timelight must comply with the axiom of time, an axiomatic root concept.

Timelight obeys the axiom of time. Time spans derive from time-related events.

Observations in and of the now form temporal abstractions we call time spans.

***The axiom of time is embedded in all time spans.***

***It's proper truth. True to experience it is.***

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# Root concept: *Space*.



Spacetime must comply with the axiom of space, one of its root concepts.

**Space provides center, distance, direction, nothing else.**  
Spacetime violates the Axiom of Space by claiming spatial attributes (fabrics, 4D magic trampolines). Such attributes are the province of mattergy where proper agency resides.

# Root concept: *Time*.

Spacetime must comply with the axiom of time, one of its root concepts.

**The Axiom of Time: *Time is every where now, any where measured.***

**The Present Moment is always The Now: xxx>^>...**

- Time is the moment of now, not a place in Space.
- Space is irreducible yet revealed through change.
- Time is every where at once, any where measured.

**Fact: *The measure of time xxx→=====→...***

**The Now: Infinity in. Infinity out. Nothing in-between xxx>^>...**

**Time is measured in time spans:**

*– A completed time span []===== []*

Begin            End

Completed Time spans have particular begin, particular end, the Now is irrelevant. Nows come and go for the life of the span. All time spans are abstractions, completed or otherwise. Time spans persist as repeated Nows.

Time spans exist as abstraction. Time spans have length only as abstraction.  
**Spacetime violates the Axiom of Time when claiming time has length.**  
Time spans are only abstract lengths. Time spans are magnitudes only.

.





## 9. Spacetime meets Spacelight, Timelight. <- ^ ->

**Spacelight** refers to space as it relates to light.  $(x, y, z), t$ .

**Timelight** refers to time as it relates to light.  $(x, y, z), t$ .

**Spacetime** improperly fuses space and time.  $(x, y, z, ct)$

The Now:  $xxx>^>...$  Infinity in. Infinity out. ← We proved it, right there.

**Essential fact:** *Light in the Now* is abstraction of history, on-going abstractions related to The Now, and speculative, predictive abstraction of future. **Mattergy** manifests these abstractions via **spacelight** and **timelight**. **Light travels through space, and rides on time's observable Now with respect to observations of mattergy.**

**Spacelight** expresses the behavior of light as measures of light spans.  
**Timelight** expresses the behavior of light as measures of time spans.

*(Mattergy always matters. Light is the energy part of mattergy.)*

The Newtonian Framework is experience before measure. During the discussion of laws and principles, the Law of Universal Gravitation was improved by the addition of mass/energy conservation and compatibility with Quantum Mechanics. The Newtonian Framework is simply modern Newtonian Physics. That 4th dimension remains its mathematical self. I will mention, though, leave time travel to the movies. It's a trip with nowhere to go.

[<Sphere of Mattergy>](#)

[<See it. Believe it.>](#)

[<Opening Remark>](#)

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# The Newtonian Framework



## The Newtonian Perspective: Closing Remarks ...

Let's make a side-by-side comparison:

<b>The Classic/Modern Newtonian Perspective</b> <b>Objective principles and concerns</b>	<b>The Relativistic Perspective</b> <b>Observer Dependent, Covariant, Subjective</b>
<i>Reality exists whether or not we're watching. Laws don't bend. Time ticks the same for all of us.</i>	<i>Reality flexes with our motion. Laws transform, not break. Time ticks differently on different spaceships.</i>
<p><b>Space</b> -&gt; Euclidian, Cartesian Space, flat, fixed, center, distance, direction. Space is space. A is A.</p> <p><b>Axiom: Space is every where from any where.</b></p>	<p><b>Space</b> -&gt; non-Euclidian ...</p> <p>Acquires some aspects of Mattergy (Light), fused with time in a way that obscures agency and consequence. (x, y, z, ct) &lt;- time elevated from rank-0 to rank-1.</p> <p><b>Axiom: Implies Euclidian space.</b></p>
<p><b>Time</b> -&gt; a scalar expressed as time spans, durations of the experience of aging, all members of The Set of Ages. Time flows now to future.</p> <p><i>The Now xxx&gt;^&gt;,,, the duration with no duration.</i></p> <p><b>Axiom: Time is every where now, any where measured.</b></p>	<p><b>Time</b> -&gt; The 4<sup>th</sup> Dimension (sic). Acquires some aspects of Mattergy (Light), active component in spacetime, combines with space in union as the 4D manifold (x, y, z, ct).</p> <p><b>Axiom: Implies Universal Time through mention of age.</b></p>



<p><b>Mattergy</b> -&gt; The <b>agent of action and change</b>, combines <b>matter, energy</b>, allows <b>mass/energy conservation</b>. <b>Light</b> obeys the <b>axioms of space and time</b>. Laws are laws A is A. <b>Axiom: Mattergy matters.</b></p>	<p><b>Matter</b> (mass) and <b>Energy</b> are separate things. The one transforms to the other and vice versa. <b>Light is the standard by which all things be done.</b></p>
<p><b>Universal Laws</b> - Invariant. Laws of Motion, whatever other valid laws, gravity enhanced as acceleration, standard QM factored in.</p>	<p><b>Laws Co-Variant</b>, Variant Observer Oriented. Those relativist principles and postulates go here, you know the ones <b>not founded on Newtonian Physics</b>.</p>
<p><b>The Lightrealm</b> -&gt; <b>Parent concept</b>, used to derive all <b>child concepts</b> surrounding <b>light</b>.</p>	<p><b>Spacetime, something to do with that. Let them explain it.</b> The Fabric Wearhouse? Universal Cotton Ball? <b>They just say spacetime.</b></p>
<p><b>The Light Sea</b> -&gt; <b>Lightrealm</b> the <b>keeper</b>, the <b>Light Sea</b> the <b>carrier</b>. <b>Mattergy</b> swims in it. Hey!</p>	<p><b>The Fabric of Space</b> -&gt; Huh? It's made up, it's not that. <b>It's mattergy.</b></p>
<p><b>Spacelight</b> → <b>Space is space</b>. <b>Light</b> is a <b>consequence within mattergy's self-interaction</b>. <b>Light obeys</b> the axiom of <b>space</b>. <b>Light travels</b> distance over <b>time</b>. <b>Light does not</b> redefine <b>space</b>. <b>Timelight</b> → The <b>Axiom of Time</b>, always according <b>The Set of Ages</b>. <b>Light</b> obeys the <b>axiom of time</b>, always now, never not.</p>	<p><b>Spacetime</b> → <b>The Minkowski 4D manifold, space, time, fused together</b>, shaped by <b>mass-energy</b>. <b>Space</b> gets stretchy. <b>Time</b> acquires curvature. <b>Light</b> describes relative motion. <b>Spacetime</b> is treated as real, yet a <b>floating abstraction</b>, It's <b>(x, y, z), t</b>, not <b>(x, y, z, ct)</b>. The <b>4D manifolds disobey</b> the <b>axioms of space and time</b>.</p>

## Final Thought: The Defense Rests



*Math is Math. Fact is Fact. A is A.*

$\sqrt{-1} \dots \sqrt{-n}$  This is not real. It is useful fiction, but a fiction nonetheless.

\*  $i$  is defined as  $\sqrt{-1}$ .

\*  $\sqrt{-n}$  becomes a scaled imaginary value (e.g.,  $\sqrt{-25} = 5i$ ).

### Complex Numbers:

\* Combine real and imaginary parts:

\* Used in algebra, calculus, and differential equations.

### Applications:

#### Electrical Engineering:

\* AC circuits use complex numbers to model phase shifts.

#### Quantum Mechanics:

\* Wave functions often involve imaginary components.

#### Signal Processing:

\* Fourier transforms rely on complex exponentials.

#### Control Systems:

\* Stability analysis uses poles in the complex plane.

### Quantum Mechanics and the Imaginary Unit, Core Equation:

*The time-dependent Schrödinger equation and the imaginary unit  $i$ :*

$$i\hbar (\partial/\partial t) \Psi = \hat{H}$$

That  $i$  isn't decoration—it's structural. Without it, the wavefunction loses its oscillatory behavior, and quantum evolution collapses into classical drift.

### Complex Numbers in QM:

Quantum states are vectors in a complex Hilbert space. Observables are real, but the machinery underneath is complex-valued. Every  $\sqrt{-n}$  lives here, scaled and scaffolded by  $i$ .

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Yet,  $i$  is quite imaginary, yes? Math is Math. A is A.



- **Claim: M-Theory posits 11 dimensions, with 7 compactified into infinitesimal spaces at every point in 4D spacetime.**
- **Compactification Mechanism: These dimensions are “curled” into  $G_2$  manifolds—mathematical structures with no observable volume.**
- **Scalar Consequence: Packing seven spatial dimensions into a dimensionless point is not scalar—it’s symbolic fiction.**
- **The Anchored Proper Truth: Observable consequence is the curvature compass. If a dimension cannot be measured, tested, or anchored—it does not exist in scalar reality. It is not a proper truth. Theoretical physics often uses “compactified” or “curled” dimensionful dimensions that evade detection. Shucks. That’s not subtlety—it’s fiction.**
- **Dimensionless means dimensionless. Zero is Zero. A is A.**

<b>Usage</b>	<b>Meaning</b>	<b>Example</b>
<b>Scalar Proper Truth</b>	<b>A claim holds proper truth by consequence, not stitched metaphor.</b>	<b>“Time spans are magnitudes” is proper truth.</b>
<b>Scalar Consequence</b>	<b>A statement that ripples through reality, not just math.</b>	<b>“No observable volume = no volume at all.”</b>
<b>Scalar Anchor</b>	<b>A pedagogical foothold against euphemism.</b>	<b>“Imaginary numbers are fiction” is scalar anchor.</b>
<b>Scalar Audit</b>	<b>A test for whether a claim is properly real, measurable, and consequence-bearing.</b>	<b>“Seven curled dimensions in a point” fails scalar audit.</b>
<b>Scalar Grammar</b>	<b>The disciplined use of rank, tensor, curvature to describe reality.</b>	<b>Outreach packet glossary entries use scalar grammar.</b>

## **Compactification? Let's talk that over.**

Compactification is often described spatially, extra dimensions, curled like circles or folded into Calabi–Yau manifolds. This framing misleads. The true consequence lies not in space, but in mattergy. These dimensions ripple through particle identity, symmetry breaking, and interaction strength. Their shape is not measured. It's inferred from the behavior of mattergy in proper space.

Compactification is not a spatial reduction. It's a mattergy encoding. In some simplified models (like early Kaluza–Klein theory), extra dimensions are treated as 1D circles ( $S^1$ ). They have a center in imaginary space, a proper mathematical convenience, not a proper truth.

Hey! What about the center? Where is that?

Calabi–Yau manifolds and similar compact spaces define their own by their topology and curvature—not by a central point. I asked where. Dimensions can't be measured? Unmeasurable dimensions? Their shape is inferred from mathematical consistency, not physical detection.

- Isaac says so as well. He says you play a game of imaginary circle.

Call it, “curled like a circle,” it's metaphor. The actual geometry is far more intricate—multi-dimensional, non-Euclidean, and centerless, not so much A is A.

**We prefer A be A. Let A be A, always so, never not.**

**A is not B, always so, simple identity.**

**B cannot be anything other than B**

**Math is Math. Fact is Fact. A is A. Thank You.**

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\*\*\*\*\* **The Axioms** \*\*\*\*\*

**Axiom of Space:** Space is every where from any where.

**Corollary:**

Distances, directions go from some where to some where else.

**Tiny Length** —  $l = \sqrt{(\hbar \cdot A Q / c^3)}$  – The tiniest length span.

**Axiom of Time:** Time is every where now, any where measured.

**The Set of Ages** – Time spans from the first Tiny Time to Now.

**Tiny Time** —  $t = \sqrt{(\hbar \cdot A Q / c^5)}$  – The tiniest time span.

**The Now** – The duration with no duration. **xxx>^>...**

**Axiom of Mattergy:** Mattergy matters.

**Mattergy** —  $(mc^2)^2 + (pc)^2$  – rest mass + momentum-derived energy.

**Corollary:** Mattergy moves as constraints permit.

**Corollary:** Mattergy follows the path of least unresolved gradient.

\*\*\*\*\* **Distinguishing Truth** \*\*\*\*\*

**The Set of Certainty** – *All proper truth.*

**The Set of Make Believe** – *All improper truth.*

\*\*\*\*\* **The Light Ontology** \*\*\*\*\*

**The Lightrealm** – *Keeper of the light.*

**The Light Sea** – *Carrier of the light.*

**Spacelight** – *Light that measures distance and direction.*

**Timelight** – *Light that measures duration.*      [<See it. Believe it.>](#)

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